

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

ATTACHMENT: INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REVIEW REPORT

HYUNDAI MOTOR COMPANY

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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REVIEW REPORT

English Translation of Independent Accountants' Review Report Originally Issued in Korean on August 14, 2018

To the Shareholders and the Board of Directors of Hyundai Motor Company:

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements of Hyundai Motor Company (the "Company") and its subsidiaries. The condensed consolidated financial statements consist of the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2018, the related condensed consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and the related condensed consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, all expressed in Korean Won, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Company's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS") and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Independent Accountants' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

We conducted our reviews in accordance with standards for review of interim financial statements in the Republic of Korea. A review is limited primarily to inquiries of Company personnel and analytical procedures applied to financial data, and this provides less assurance than an audit. We have not performed an audit and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Review Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries are not presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with K-IFRS 1034, *Interim Financial Reporting*.

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Others

We audited the consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2017, and the related consolidated statements of income, comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the year ended December 31, 2017 (not presented in the accompanying consolidated financial statements), in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing ("KSAs"). We expressed an unqualified opinion in our independent auditors' report dated on February 28, 2018. The condensed consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2017, presented as a comparative purpose in the accompanying consolidated financial statements does not differ, in all material respects, from the audited consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2017.

August 14, 2018

Delotte Anjin Ul

Notice to Readers

This report is effective as of August 14, 2018, the independent accountants' review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances may have occurred between the independent accountants' review report date and the time the independent accountants' review report is read. Such events or circumstances could significantly affect the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements and may result in modifications to the independent accountants' review report.

HYUNDAI MOTOR COMPANY (the "Company") AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

The accompanying consolidated financial statements, including all footnote disclosures, were prepared by, and are the responsibility of, the Company.

Lee, Won Hee Chief Executive Officer HYUNDAI MOTOR COMPANY

Main Office Address: (Road Name Address) 12, Heolleung-ro, Seocho-gu, Seoul (Phone Number) 02-3464-1114

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS OF JUNE 30, 2018 AND DECEMBER 31, 2017

ASSETS	NOTES		June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017		
			(In millions of	f Korean Won)		
Current assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	19	₩	8,776,808	₩ 8,821,529		
Short-term financial instruments	19		8,300,888	7,745,829		
Other financial assets	5,19		10,458,788	12,886,769		
Trade notes and accounts receivable	3,19		3,769,975	3,838,043		
Other receivables	4,19		3,162,212	3,007,869		
Inventories	6		10,631,184	10,279,904		
Current tax assets			85,224	91,263		
Financial services receivables	13,19		25,770,255	25,536,188		
Non-current assets classified as held for sale	8		29,068	29,068		
Other assets	7,19		1,923,601	1,739,452		
Total current assets			72,908,003	73,975,914		
Non-current assets:						
Long-term financial instruments	19		104,388	145,277		
Other financial assets	5,19		2,248,311	2,512,409		
Long-term trade notes and accounts receivable	3,19		132,070	123,933		
Other receivables	4,19		1,141,885	1,227,602		
Property, plant and equipment("PP&E")	9		29,816,167	29,827,142		
Investment property	10		195,651	199,498		
Intangible assets	11		4,753,997	4,809,336		
Investments in joint ventures and associates	12		17,640,251	17,252,338		
Deferred tax assets			1,489,235	1,123,902		
Financial services receivables	13,19		27,133,932	25,631,830		
Operating lease assets	14		21,061,060	20,727,950		
Other assets	7,19		706,863	642,323		
Total non-current assets			106,423,810	104,223,540		
Total assets		₩	179,331,813	₩ 178,199,454		

(Continued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS OF JUNE 30, 2018 AND DECEMBER 31, 2017 (CONTINUED)

LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	NOTES	June 30, 2018 December 31, 2				
		(In millions of Korean Won)				
Current liabilities:						
Trade notes and accounts payable	19	₩ 7,13	5,844	₩	6,483,875	
Other payables	19	3,93	8,704		5,040,057	
Short-term borrowings	15,19	9,61	3,818		9,959,654	
Current portion of long-term debt and debentures	15,19	14,76	8,706		13,098,547	
Income tax payable		34	6,151		151,525	
Provisions	16	2,00	8,588		1,809,978	
Other financial liabilities	17,19	4	9,395		25,652	
Other liabilities	18,19	6,40	3,353		6,591,421	
Total current liabilities		44,26	4,559		43,160,709	
Non-current liabilities:						
Long-term other payables	19	2	0,194		19,189	
Debentures	15,19	39,30	6,781		36,454,192	
Long-term debt	15,19	9,24	3,201		12,488,137	
Net defined benefit liabilities	33	32	6,839		157,213	
Provisions	16	4,80	5,964		4,844,463	
Other financial liabilities	17,19	28	8,954		438,070	
Deferred tax liabilities		3,33	5,720		3,234,707	
Other liabilities	18,19	2,78	6,421		2,645,420	
Total non-current liabilities		60,11	4,074		60,281,391	
Total liabilities		104,37	8,633		103,442,100	
Equity:						
Capital stock	20	1,48	8,993		1,488,993	
Capital surplus	21	4,20	1,214		4,201,214	
Other capital items	22	(2,010),783)		(1,640,096)	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	23	(2,482	2,808)		(2,278,955)	
Retained earnings	24	68,06	4,680		67,332,328	
Equity attributable to the owners of the						
Company		69,26	1,296		69,103,484	
Non-controlling interests		5,69	1,884		5,653,870	
Total equity			3,180		74,757,354	
Total liabilities and equity		₩ 179,33	1,813	₩	178,199,454	

(Concluded)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

FOR THE THREE MONTHS AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

		20	018	2017			
		Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months		
	NOTES		ended June 30,				
			ns of Korean Wo				
Sales	25,38	₩ 24,711,802	₩ 47,148,363	₩ 24,308,002	₩ 47,673,961		
Cost of sales	30	20,785,311	39,754,359	19,581,166	38,653,822		
Gross profit		3,926,491	7,394,004	4,726,836	9,020,139		
Selling and administrative expenses	26,30	2,975,674	5,761,896	3,382,366	6,424,908		
Operating income		950,817	1,632,108	1,344,470	2,595,231		
Gain on investments in joint ventures and							
associates, net	27	235,670	478,165	143,359	545,782		
Finance income	28	204,123	400,375	254,255	514,756		
Finance expenses	28	195,108	303,995	561,048	649,306		
Other income	29	316,673	525,947	349,131	646,448		
Other expenses	29,30	383,345	677,884	365,197	730,888		
Income before income tax		1,128,830	2,054,716	1,164,970	2,922,023		
Income tax expense	32	318,103	512,354	251,344	602,703		
Profit for the period		₩ 810,727	₩ 1,542,362	₩ 913,626	₩ 2,319,320		
Profit attributable to:							
Owners of the Company		700,599	1,368,613	816,877	2,147,443		
Non-controlling interests		110,128	173,749	96,749	171,877		
Earnings per share attributable to the owners							
of the Company:	31						
Basic earnings per share:							
Common stock		₩ 2,614	₩ 5,096	₩ 3,036	₩ 7,984		
1 st preferred stock		₩ 2,626	₩ 5,119	₩ 3,049	₩ 8,009		
Diluted earnings per share:							
Common stock		₩ 2,614	₩ 5,096	₩ 3,036	₩ 7,984		
1 st preferred stock		₩ 2,626	₩ 5,119	₩ 3,049	₩ 8,009		
1 preferred stock		2,020	3,119	3,049	11 0,009		

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE THREE MONTHS AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

		20	18		2017			
		ee months		ix months		ree months		x months
	ende	ed June 30,		ed June 30,		ed June 30,	ende	ed June 30,
	***		,	In millions of		,	***	
Profit for the period	₩	810,727	₩	1,542,362	₩	913,626	₩	2,319,320
Other comprehensive income (loss):								
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:								
Loss on financial assets measured at								
FVOCI, net		(121,259)		(115,374)		-		-
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans		3,110		996		(4,393)		(2,980)
Changes in retained earnings of equity-accounted						, ,		, , ,
investees, net		(1,947)		(1,556)		704		(3,786)
Changes in share of earnings of equity-accounted		, ,		, ,				, , ,
investees, net		(28,130)		(20,959)		-		-
		(148,226)		(136,893)		(3,689)		(6,766)
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to								
profit or loss:								
Loss on financial assets measured at								
FVOCI, net		(2,022)		(5,617)				-
Gain on available-for-sale ("AFS")								
financial assets, net		-		-		339,991		346,938
Gain (loss) on valuation of cash flow hedge								
derivatives, net		(76,621)		(133,087)		(16,861)		8,947
Changes in share of earnings of equity-accounted								
investees, net		14,394		139,084		227,818		(144,811)
Gain (loss) on foreign operations translation, net		246,309		236,688		421,656		(402,692)
		182,060		237,068		972,604		(191,618)
Total other comprehensive income (loss)		33,834		100,175		968,915		(198,384)
Total comprehensive income	₩	844,561	₩	1,642,537	₩	1,882,541	₩	2,120,936
Total completionsive meonic		077,501		1,072,557		1,002,5-1		2,120,730
Comprehensive income attributable to:								
Owners of the Company		727,225		1,476,723		1,754,563		1,979,275
Non-controlling interests		117,336		165,814		127,978		141,661
Total comprehensive income	₩	844,561	₩	1,642,537	₩	1,882,541	₩	2,120,936

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

	Capital stock	Capital surplus	Other capital items	Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (In millions of	Retained earnings f Korean Won)	Total equity attributable to the owners of the Company	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
Balance at January 1, 2017 Comprehensive income:	₩ 1,488,993	₩ 4,202,597	₩ (1,640,096)	₩ (1,223,244)		₩ 67,189,658	₩ 5,154,920	₩ 72,344,578
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	2,147,443	2,147,443	171,877	2,319,320
Gain on AFS financial assets, net				345,451		345,451	1,487	346,938
Gain on	-	-	-	343,431	-	343,431	1,467	340,938
valuation of								
cash flow hedge derivatives, net				630		630	8,317	8,947
Changes in valuation	-	-	-	030	-	030	6,317	6,947
of equity-accounted				(1.11.00.5)	(2.70.5)	(111.001)	(2.51.6)	(4.40.505)
investees, net Remeasurements of	-	-	-	(141,095)	(3,786)	(144,881)	(3,716)	(148,597)
defined benefit plans	-	-	-	-	(2,394)	(2,394)	(586)	(2,980)
Loss on foreign								
operations translation, net	_	_	_	(366,974)	_	(366,974)	(35,718)	(402,692)
Total comprehensive				(500,57.1)		(200,77.)	(55,710)	(102,072)
income (loss)				(161,988)	2,141,263	1,979,275	141,661	2,120,936
Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity:								
Payment of cash dividends	-	-	-	-	(810,851)	(810,851)	(35,595)	(846,446)
Increase in subsidiaries' stock	_	(1,406)	-	-	-	(1,406)	27,746	26,340
Purchases of								
subsidiaries' stock Others	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)	32,609	32,609 (4)
Total transactions with					(+)_	(+)		(4)
owners, recorded		(1.400)			(010.055)	(012.261)	24.760	(707 501)
directly in equity Balance at		(1,406)			(810,855)	(812,261)	24,760	(787,501)
June 30, 2017	₩ 1,488,993	₩ 4,201,191	₩ (1,640,096)	₩ (1,385,232)	₩ 65,691,816	₩ 68,356,672	₩ 5,321,341	₩ 73,678,013

(Continued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017 (CONTINUED)

		Capital stock		Capital surplus		Other capital items	co	other mprehensive acome (loss)	Retained earnings	att th	otal equity ributable to e owners of e Company		Non- ontrolling interests		Total equity
								(In millions o	f Korean Won)						
Balance at	***		***		***		***		III 222 222	117		***		777	
January 1, 2018	₩	1,488,993	vv	4,201,214	₩	(1,640,096)	₩	(2,278,955)	₩ 67,332,328	₩	69,103,484	₩	5,653,870	VV	74,757,354
Changes in								(331,080)	193,954		(137,126)		(77 022)		(214 149)
accounting standards Balances after		-		-		-		(331,080)	193,934		(157,120)		(77,022)		(214,148)
adjustments		1,488,993		4,201,214		(1,640,096)		(2,610,035)	67,526,282		68,966,358		5,576,848	,	74,543,206
Comprehensive		1,400,773		4,201,214		(1,040,070)		(2,010,033)	07,320,202		00,700,330		3,370,040		74,545,200
income:															
Profit for the period		_		_		_		_	1,368,613		1,368,613		173,749		1,542,362
Gain (loss) on financial															
assets measured at															
FVOCI, net		-		-		-		(101,666)	(19,423)		(121,089)		98		(120,991)
Loss on valuation of															
cash flow hedge															
derivatives, net		-		-		-		(83,479)	-		(83,479)		(49,608)		(133,087)
Changes in valuation															
of equity-accounted investees, net								113,555	(1,556)		111,999		4,570		116,569
Remeasurements of		-		-		-		115,555	(1,550)		111,999		4,570		110,309
defined benefit plans		_		_		_		_	1,862		1,862		(866)		996
Gain on foreign									1,002		1,002		(000)		,,,,
operations															
translation, net		-		-		-		198,817	-		198,817		37,871		236,688
Total comprehensive															
Income						_		127,227	1,349,496		1,476,723		165,814		1,642,537
Transactions with															
owners, recorded															
directly in equity:															
Payment of cash dividends									(810,851)		(810,851)		(50,727)		(861,578)
Acquisitions of		-		-		-		-	(810,831)		(810,831)		(30,727)		(801,378)
subsidiaries		_		_		_		_	_		_		10		10
Purchases of treasury															
stocks		-		-		(370,687)		-	-		(370,687)		-		(370,687)
Others		-		-		-		-	(247)		(247)		(61)		(308)
Total transactions with										-					
owners, recorded															
directly in equity		-				(370,687)			(811,098)		(1,181,785)	_	(50,778)	((1,232,563)
Balance at	₩	1 400 002	117	4 201 214	117	(2.010.792)	₩	(2.402.000)	₩ 68.064.680	117	60 261 206	117	5 601 004	11.7	74.052.100
June 30, 2018	VV	1,488,993	₩	4,201,214	₩	(2,010,783)	VV	(2,482,808)	₩ 68,064,680	₩	69,261,296	₩	5,691,884	VV	74,953,180

(Concluded)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

		Six months ended June 30,		
	NOTES		2018	2017
	-		(In millions o	f Korean Won)
Cash flows from operating activities:			`	,
Cash generated from operations:	34			
Profit for the period		₩	1,542,362	₩ 2,319,320
Adjustments			6,382,290	6,769,087
Changes in operating assets and liabilities			(4,297,135)	(5,905,954)
			3,627,517	3,182,453
Interest received			290,858	235,010
Interest paid			(954,683)	(903,150)
Dividend received			192,010	206,267
Income tax paid			(520,998)	(781,005)
Net cash provided by operating activities			2,634,704	1,939,575
Cook flows from investing activities				
Cash flows from investing activities: Decrease from purchase of short-term financial				
instruments, net			(527,680)	(314,640)
Proceeds from disposals of other financial assets			(327,080)	(314,040)
(current), net			1,845,718	345,601
Proceeds from disposals of other financial assets			1,043,710	343,001
(non-current)			73,669	22,291
Receipts from other receivables			69,423	120,127
Disposals of long-term financial instruments			1	120,127
Proceeds from disposals of property, plant and			1	10
equipment			34,237	64,887
Proceeds from disposals of intangible assets			645	459
Acquisitions of subsidiaries			10	437
Acquisitions of substituties Acquisitions of other financial assets (non-current)			(78,103)	(93,380)
Increases in other receivables			(32,017)	(117,956)
Purchases of long-term financial instruments			(8,128)	(11,447)
Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment			(1,468,534)	(1,429,663)
Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment Acquisitions of intangible assets			(605,479)	(585,739)
Cash outflows from business combinations			(003,477)	(13,086)
Acquisitions of investments in joint ventures and			_	(13,000)
associates			(16,781)	(57,400)
Other cash receipts (payments) from investing			(10,701)	(37,400)
activities, net			(423)	40,467
Net cash used in investing activities		-	(713,442)	(2,029,469)
net easi used in investing activities			(/13,442)	(2,029,409)

(Continued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017 (CONTINUED)

	Six months			ended June 30,		
	NOTES		2018		2017	
			(In millions o	f Korea	an Won)	
Cash flows from financing activities:						
Proceeds from (repayment of) short-term						
borrowings, net		₩	(698,202)	₩	1,917,280	
Proceeds from long-term debt and debentures			10,461,217		13,931,125	
Paid-in capital increase of subsidiaries			-		26,340	
Repayment of long-term debt and debentures			(10,480,250)		(15,434,537)	
Purchases of treasury stocks			(370,687)		-	
Dividends paid			(861,578)		(846,397)	
Other cash payments from financing activities, net			(35,174)		(35,572)	
Net cash used in financing activities			(1,984,674)		(441,761)	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and			10.601		(112.120)	
cash equivalents			18,691		(112,420)	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents			(44,721)		(644,075)	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period			8,821,529		7,890,089	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period		₩	8,776,808	₩	7,246,014	
(Concluded)						

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE THREE MONTHS AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

1. **GENERAL**:

Hyundai Motor Company (the "Company" or "Parent Company") was incorporated in December 1967, under the laws of the Republic of Korea. The Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") manufactures and distributes motor vehicles and parts, operates vehicle financing and credit card processing, and manufactures trains.

The shares of the Company have been listed on the Korea Exchange since 1974, and the Global Depositary Receipts issued by the Company have been listed on the London Stock Exchange and Luxembourg Stock Exchange.

As of June 30, 2018, the major shareholders of the Company are Hyundai MOBIS (45,782,023 shares, 20.78%) and Chung, Mong Koo (11,395,859 shares, 5.17%).

(1) The Company's consolidated subsidiaries as of June 30, 2018, are as follows:

Name of subsidiaries Dustiness Location percentage Indirect ownership		Nature of		Ownership	
Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. (*1)	Name of subsidiaries	business	Location	percentage	Indirect ownership
Hyundai Rotem Company (Hyundai Rotem) (**2)		Financing	Korea		
Manufacturing				36.96%	
Hyundai KEFICO Corporation (Hyundai KEFICO Corporation (Hyundai Auto Electronics Company Ltd. Manufacturing S1.00% Hyundai Rotem 51.00% Hyundai Partecs Co., Ltd. Manufacturing S5.60% Maintrans Company Services S8.00% Hyundai Rotem 80.00% Hyundai Rotem 80.00% Hyundai Motor For Co., Ltd. Engineering S3.66% Maintrans Company Services S8.00% Hyundai Motor America (HMA) Sales USA 100.00% Hyundai Motor America (HCA) Financing S8.00% HMA 80.00% Hyundai Motor Manufacturing		2.5	.,	10.0 ***	
Name		Manufacturing		43.36%	
Creen Air Co., Ltd.		"	,,	100.000/	
Hyundai Auto Electronics Company Ltd. R&D	,	,,			H 1 1 D 51 0004
Hyundai Partees Co., Ltd. Manufacturing " 55.00% Hyundai Rotem 80.00% Services " 80.00% Hyundai Rotem 80.00% Services " 80.00% Hyundai Rotem 80.00% Services " 80.00% Hyundai Rotem 80.00% Hyundai Motor America (HMA) Sales USA 100.00% HMA 80.00% Hyundai Capital America (HCA) Hyundai Motor Manufacturing Alabama, LLC (HMMA) Manufacturing " 100.00% HMA 100.00% HMA 100.00% HAMA 100.00%	,	D.O.D.			Hyundai Rotem 51.00%
Hyundai Partecs Co., Ltd. Houndai NGV Tech Co., Ltd. Engineering " 53.66% Maintrans Company Services " 80.00% Hyundai Rotem 80.00% Hyundai Motors FC Co., Ltd. Football club " 100.00% Hyundai Motor America (HMA) Sales USA 100.00% Hyundai Motor Manufacturing Alabama, LLC (HMMA) Manufacturing " 100.00% HMA 80.00% HMA 80.00% Hyundai Translead, Inc. (HT) " 100.00% HMA 100.00% HMA 100.00% Hyundai Translead, Inc. (HT) " 100.00% HMA 100.00% HMA 100.00% HAMA 100.00					
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Alabama, LLC (HMMA) Hyundai Translead, Inc. (HT) Stamped Metal American Research Technology, Inc. (SMARTI) Holding company Technology LLC Hyundai America Technical Center, Inc. (HATCI) Genesis Motor America LLC Hyundai Rotem USA Corporation Hyundai Auto Canada Corp. (HACC) Hyundai Auto Canada Captive Insurance Inc. (HACCI) Hyundai Capital Lease Inc. (HCLI) HK Lease Funding LP HCCA Funding Inc. HAMD Raban Manufacturing		Financing	"	80.00%	HMA 80.00%
Alabama, LLC (HMMA) Hyundai Translead, Inc. (HT) Stamped Metal American Research Technology, Inc. (SMARTI) Holding company Tanslead, Inc. (HT) Stamped Metal American Research Technology LLC Hyundai America Technical Center, Inc. (HATCI) Genesis Motor America LLC Hyundai Rotem USA Corporation Hyundai Auto Canada Corp. (HACC) Hyundai Auto Canada Captive Insurance Inc. (HACCI) Hyundai Capital Canada Inc. (HCCA) Hyundai Capital Lease Inc. (HCLI) HK Lease Funding LP """ """ """ """ """ """ """ """ """			_		
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Inc. (HATCI) Genesis Motor America LLC Hyundai Rotem USA Corporation Hyundai Auto Canada Corp. (HACC) Hyundai Auto Canada Captive Insurance Inc. (HACCI) Hyundai Capital Canada Inc. (HCCA) Hyundai Capital Lease Inc. (HCLI) HK Lease Funding LP INCA Funding Inc. Hyundai Motor India Limited (HMI) Hyundai Motor India Engineering Private Limited (HMIE) Hyundai Capital India Private Limited (HCI) R&D " 100.00% HMA 100.00% Hyundai Rotem 100.00% HMA 100.00% HMA 100.00% HWA 10		Manufacturing	"	100.00%	SMARTI 100.00%
Genesis Motor America LLC Hyundai Rotem USA Corporation Hyundai Auto Canada Corp. (HACC) Hyundai Auto Canada Captive Insurance Inc. (HACCI) Hyundai Capital Canada Inc. (HCCA) Hyundai Capital Lease Inc. (HCLI) HK Lease Funding LP """ """ """ """ """ """ """ """ """					
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Insurance Inc. (HACCI) Hyundai Capital Canada Inc. (HCCA) Hyundai Capital Lease Inc. (HCLI) HK Lease Funding LP ""100.00% HCCA Funding Inc. ""100.00% HCCA Funding Inc. ""100.00% HCCA Funding Inc. 0.01% HCCA Funding Inc. HCCA Funding Inc. ""100.00% HCCA Funding Inc. 0.01% HCLI 100.00% HYUNDAI MOTOR India Engineering Private Limited (HMIE) R&D "100.00% HMII 100.00% HMII 100.00% Hyundai Capital India Private Limited (HCI) Financing "100.00% Hyundai Capital Services 100.00%		Sales	Canada	100.00%	HMA 100.00%
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" 100.00% HCCA Funding Inc. 0.01% HCCA Funding Inc. " 100.00% HCLI 100.00% Hyundai Motor India Limited (HMI) Manufacturing India 100.00% Hyundai Motor India Engineering Private Limited (HMIE) R&D " 100.00% HMI 100.00% Hyundai Capital India Private Limited (HCI) Financing " 100.00% Hyundai Capital Services 100.00%		"	"	100.00%	
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Hyundai Motor India Limited (HMI) Hyundai Motor India Engineering Private Limited (HMIE) Hyundai Capital India Private Limited (HCI) R&D India 100.00% HMI 100.00% HMI 100.00% Hyundai Capital Services 100.00%		"			
Hyundai Motor India Engineering Private Limited (HMIE) R&D " 100.00% HMI 100.00% Hyundai Capital India Private Limited (HCI) Financing " 100.00% Hyundai Capital Services 100.00%		"			HCLI 100.00%
Private Limited (HMIE) R&D " 100.00% HMI 100.00% Hyundai Capital India Private Limited (HCI) Financing " 100.00% Hyundai Capital Services 100.00%		Manufacturing	India	100.00%	
Hyundai Capital India Private Limited (HCI) Financing " 100.00% Hyundai Capital Services 100.00%					
(HCI) Financing " 100.00% Hyundai Capital Services 100.00%		R&D	"	100.00%	HMI 100.00%
(HCI) Financing 100.00% Hyundai Capitai Services 100.00%	Hyundai Capital India Private Limited				
Hyundai Motor Japan Co., Ltd. (HMJ) Sales Japan 100.00%	(HCI)	Financing	"	100.00%	Hyundai Capital Services 100.00%
	Hyundai Motor Japan Co., Ltd. (HMJ)	Sales	Japan	100.00%	

Name of subsidiaries	Nature of business	Location	Ownership percentage	Indirect ownership
Hyundai Motor Japan R&D Center	D 0 D		100.000/	
Inc. (HMJ R&D) Beijing Jingxian Motor Safeguard	R&D	Japan	100.00%	
Service Co., Ltd. (BJMSS) Beijing Jingxianronghua Motor Sale	Sales	China	100.00%	
Co., Ltd. Hyundai Millennium (Beijing) Real Estate	Real estate	"	100.00%	BJMSS 100.00%
Development Co., Ltd.	development	"	99.00%	CMEs 99.00%
Rotem equipments (Beijing) Co., Ltd. KEFICO Automotive Systems	Sales	,,	100.00%	Hyundai Rotem 100.00%
(Beijing) Co., Ltd. KEFICO Automotive Systems	Manufacturing		100.00%	Hyundai KEFICO 100.00%
(Chongqing) Co., Ltd. KEFICO VIETNAM COMPANY	"	"	90.00%	Hyundai KEFICO 90.00%
LIMITED	"	Vietnam	100.00%	Hyundai KEFICO 100.00%
HYUNDAI THANH CONG VIETNAM AUTO MANUFACTURING	"	,,	50.000/	
CORPORATION (HTMV) (*1) Hyundai Thanh cong Commercial Vehicle			50.00%	
Joint Stock Company (HTCV) (*1) Hyundai Motor Company Australia	"	"	50.00%	
Pty Limited (HMCA)	Sales	Australia	100.00%	
Hyundai Capital Australia Pty Limited	Financing	"	100.00%	Hyundai Capital Services 100.00%
HR Mechanical Services Limited	Services	New Zealand	100.00%	Hyundai Rotem 100.00%
Hyundai Motor Manufacturing Czech, s.r.o. (HMMC)	Manufacturing	Czech	100.00%	
Hyundai Motor Czech s.r.o (HMCZ)	Sales	"	100.00%	
Hyundai Motor Europe GmbH (HME)	Marketing and	_		
Hrundei Meter Deutschland CmhH	sales	Germany	100.00%	
Hyundai Motor Deutschland GmbH (HMD)	Sales	"	100.00%	
Hyundai Motor Europe Technical Center GmbH (HMETC)	R&D	"	100.00%	
Hyundai Motor Sport GmbH (HMSG)	Marketing	"	100.00%	HME 100.00%
Hyundai Capital Europe GmbH	Financing	"	100.00%	Hyundai Capital Services 100.00%
Hyundai Capital Bank Europe GmbH	"	"	85.00%	Hyundai Capital Services 65.00%
Hyundai Motor Commonwealth of Independent States B.V				
(HMCIS B.V)	Holding company	Netherlands	100.00%	HMMR 1.40%
Hyundai Motor Netherlands B.V.	0 1 1			
(HMNL)	Sales	"	100.00%	
Hyundai Motor Manufacturing Rus LLC (HMMR)	Manufacturing	Russia	70.00%	
Hyundai Motor Commonwealth of Independent States (HMCIS)	Sales	"	100.00%	HMCIS B.V 100.00%
Hyundai Capital Services Limited Liability Company	Financing	"	100.00%	Hyundai Capital Europe 100.00%
Hyundai Truck And Bus Rus LLC (HTBR)	Sales	"	100.00%	
Hyundai Assan Otomotiv Sanayi Ve Ticaret A.S. (HAOSVT)	Manufacturing	Turkey	70.00%	
Hyundai EURotem Demiryolu Araclari	,,	"	50.500/	H 11B . 50 500
Sanayi ve Ticaret A.S. Hyundai Rotem Company – Hyundai			50.50%	Hyundai Rotem 50.50%
EURotem Demiryolu Araclari SAN. VE TIC. A.S ORTAK GIRISIMI	Sales	"	100.00%	Hyundai Rotem 65.00%, Hyundai EURotem A.S. 35.00%
Hyundai Rotem Company – Hyundai	Sales		100.0070	Try undar Ecreticin 71.5. 33.00%
EUrotem Mahmutbey Projesi ORTAK GIRISIMI	"	"	100.00%	Hyundai Rotem 85.00%, Hyundai EURotem A.S. 15.00%
Hyundai Motor UK Limited (HMUK)	"	UK	100.00%	
Hyundai Motor Company Italy S.r.l (HMCI)	"	Italy	100.00%	
Hyundai Motor Espana. S.L.U. (HMES)	"	Spain	100.00%	
Hyundai Motor France SAS (HMF)		France	100.00%	
Hyundai Motor Poland Sp. Zo. O (HMP)	"	Poland	100.00%	
Hyundai Motor DE Mexico S DE RL DE CV (HMM)	"	Mexico	100.00%	HT 0.01%

Nama of subsidiaries	Nature of	Logation	Ownership	Indianat orrangahin
Name of subsidiaries	business	Location	percentage	Indirect ownership
Hyundai de Mexico, SA DE C.V.,	M. C		00.000/	LIT OO OON
(HYMEX)	Manufacturing	Mexico	99.99%	HT 99.99%
HYUNDAI KEFICO MEXICO S DE RL	,,	"	100.00=	
DE CV		"	100.00%	Hyundai KEFICO 100.00%
Hyundai Rio Vista, Inc.	Real estate			
	development	USA	100.00%	HT 100.00%
Hyundai Motor Brasil Montadora de				
Automoveis LTDA (HMB)	Manufacturing	Brazil	100.00%	
Hyundai Capital Brasil Servicos De				
Assistencia Financeira Ltda	Financing	"	100.00%	Hyundai Capital Services 100.00%
Hyundai Rotem Brasil Industria E				
Comercio De Trens Ltda.	Manufacturing	"	100.00%	Hyundai Rotem 100.00%
HMB Holding Participacoes				
Financeiras Ltda.	Holding company	"	99.99%	HMB 99.99%
China Millennium Corporations (CMEs)		Cayman		
	"	Islands	59.60%	
KyoboAXA Private Tomorrow Securities				
Investment Trust No.12	Investment	Korea	100.00%	
Shinhan BNPP Private Corporate				
Security Investment Trust No.34	"	"	100.00%	
Shinhan BNPP Private Corporate				
Security Investment Trust No.36 (*3)	"	"	100.00%	
Miraeasset Triumph Private Equity				
Security Investment Trust No.15	"	"	100.00%	
ZER01NE Accelerator				
Investment Fund No.1	"	"	99.00%	
Autopia Fifty-Fourth ~ Sixty-Fourth				
Asset Securitization Specialty				
Company (*1)	Financing	"	0.50%	Hyundai Capital Services 0.50%
Privia the Fifth Securitization	C			,
Specialty Co., Ltd. (*1)	"	"	0.50%	Hyundai Card 0.50%
Super Series First ~ Fifth Securitization				•
Specialty Co., Ltd. (*1)	"	"	0.50%	"
Bluewalnut Co., Ltd.	"	"	100.00%	Hyundai Card 100.00%
Hyundai CHA Funding, LLC	"	USA	100.00%	HCA 100.00%
Hyundai Lease Titling Trust	"	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai HK Funding, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai HK Funding Two, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai HK Funding Three, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai HK Funding Four, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai ABS Funding, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
HK Real Properties, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai Auto Lease Offering, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai HK Lease, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
Extended Term Amortizing Program, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai Asset Backed Lease, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
HCA Exchange, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai Protection Plan, Inc.	Insurance	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai Protection Plan Florida, Inc.	msurance "	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai Capital Insurance Services, LLC	"	"	100.00%	"
Hyundai Capital Insurance Company	"	"	100.00%	"
Power Protect Extended Services, Inc.	"	"	100.00%	"
Power Protect Extended Services, Inc. Power Protect Extended Services Florida,			100.0070	
Inc.	"	"	100.00%	"
IIIC.			100.00%	

^(*1) The Group is considered to have substantial control over the entities by virtue of an agreement with other investors or relationship with structured entities.

^(*2) Even though the shareholding ratio of ownership is less than half, the Group has de facto control over the entity due to the relative size of the voting rights held and the degree of share dispersion of other voting rights holders.

^(*3) Name of company has been changed due to change of fund management company for the year ended December 31, 2017.

(2) Summarized financial position and results of operations of the Company's major consolidated subsidiaries as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2018 are as follows:

				Pr	ofit (loss)
Name of subsidiaries	Assets	Liabilities	Sales	for	the period
		(In millions of	Korean Won)		
Hyundai Capital Services, Inc. (*)	₩ 28,829,679	₩ 24,783,307	₩ 1,632,261	₩	186,437
Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. (*)	15,694,409	12,865,716	1,529,572		77,390
Hyundai Rotem Company (*)	3,813,257	2,416,008	1,148,750		(8,870)
Hyundai KEFICO Corporation (*)	1,685,020	1,073,284	900,587		17,395
HCA (*)	38,295,909	33,874,033	4,803,376		138,170
HMA	6,304,345	5,101,791	7,035,183		(390,576)
HMMA	4,512,112	1,794,541	2,899,268		84,482
HMMC	3,691,953	1,727,874	3,247,329		187,353
HMI (*)	3,382,850	1,431,031	3,319,990		203,881
HME (*)	1,866,445	1,840,422	4,741,410		3,411
HAOSVT	1,603,830	1,234,624	1,533,949		(8,842)
HMMR	1,454,849	873,634	1,485,216		81,527
HACC (*)	1,294,615	835,432	1,334,113		(27,411)
HMB	1,113,195	692,836	1,042,251		66,639
HMCA	720,495	559,658	949,242		689

^(*) Based on the subsidiary's consolidated financial statements.

Summarized financial position and results of operations of the Company's major consolidated subsidiaries as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

				Profit (loss)
Name of subsidiaries	Assets	Liabilities	Sales	for the period
		(In millions of	Korean Won)	
Hyundai Capital Services, Inc. (*)	₩ 26,157,413	₩ 22,239,452	₩ 1,581,279	₩ 162,334
Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. (*)	14,315,507	11,488,539	1,521,442	130,804
Hyundai Rotem Company (*)	4,100,865	2,629,515	1,320,412	7,648
Hyundai KEFICO Corporation (*)	1,324,370	714,799	855,260	25,826
HCA (*)	40,256,262	37,299,545	4,585,808	33,250
HMA	8,830,739	6,752,595	8,315,946	(245,385)
HMMA	4,752,952	2,180,629	4,057,010	16,886
HMMC	3,776,229	1,729,416	3,498,235	257,073
HMI (*)	2,991,240	1,316,095	2,917,762	136,805
HAOSVT	1,638,162	1,295,642	1,547,730	3,408
HME (*)	1,554,437	1,530,185	4,475,309	7,046
HACC (*)	1,427,293	989,304	1,339,579	(67,414)
HMMR	1,298,535	840,177	1,422,858	65,085
HMB	1,150,344	768,040	1,086,546	8,397
HMCA	888,928	718,244	1,023,569	(6,233)

^(*) Based on the subsidiary's consolidated financial statements.

⁽³⁾ The financial statements of all subsidiaries, which are used in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements, are prepared for the same reporting periods as the Company's.

(4) Summarized cash flows of non-wholly owned subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interests to the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2018 are as follows:

	Hyundai Capital		Hyundai Card		Hyundai Rotem	
Description	Ser	vices, Inc.		Co., Ltd.	Company	
		(In r	millions of Korean Won)			
Cash flows from operating activities	₩	(657,669)	₩	(358,485)	₩	(131,976)
Cash flows from investing activities		(35,129)		(30,623)		(7,980)
Cash flows from financing activities		1,010,206		670,337		(52,103)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and						
cash equivalents		<u>-</u>				211
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash	·			_		_
equivalents	₩	317,408	₩	281,229	₩	(191,848)

Summarized cash flows of non-wholly owned subsidiaries that had material non-controlling interests to the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

Description	Hyundai Capital Services, Inc.		Hyundai Card Co., Ltd.		Hyundai Roten Company	
		(In r	nillions	nillions of Korean W		
Cash flows from operating activities	₩	(805,023)	₩	257,796	₩	234,700
Cash flows from investing activities		(58,436)		(30,920)		32,944
Cash flows from financing activities		1,031,895		(72,246)		(436,132)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and						
cash equivalents		=				(953)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash						
equivalents	₩	168,436	₩	154,630	₩	(169,441)

(5) Details of non-wholly owned subsidiaries of the Company that have material non-controlling interests as of June 30, 2018 are as follows:

Description	Hyundai Capital Services, Inc.		Hyundai Card Co., Ltd.		Hyundai Rotem Company	
•	- 			s of Korean V	<u> </u>	
Ownership percentage of non-controlling						
interests		40.32%		63.04%		56.64%
Non-controlling interests	₩	1,631,942	₩	1,783,313	₩	855,488
Profit (loss) attributable to non-controlling						
interests		74,987		48,790		(6,171)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests		34,319		12,241		4,120

Details of non-wholly owned subsidiaries of the Company that had material non-controlling interests as of December 31, 2017 are as follows:

Description	Hyundai Capital Services, Inc.		Hyundai Card Co., Ltd.		Hyundai Rotem Company	
	(In mill			illions of Korean Won)		
Ownership percentage of non-controlling						
interests		40.32%		63.04%		56.64%
Non-controlling interests	₩	1,641,343	₩	1,809,592	₩	870,219
Profit (loss) attributable to non-controlling						
interests		119,873		120,770		(36,761)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests		33,438		23,571		2,110

(6) Changes in consolidated subsidiaries

Subsidiaries newly included in or excluded from consolidation for the six months ended June 30, 2018 are as follows:

Changes	Name of subsidiaries	Description
Included	HCA Exchange, LLC	Acquisition
"	ZER01NE Accelerator Investment Fund No.1	"
Excluded	Privia the Fourth Securitization Specialty Co., Ltd.	Liquidation
"	Autopia Fifty-Second Asset Securitization Specialty Company	"

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

(1) Basis of consolidated financial statements preparation

The Group's condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, are prepared in accordance with K-IFRS 1034, Interim Financial Reporting. The condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017, which have been prepared in accordance with K-IFRS.

The significant accounting policies used for the preparation of the interim consolidated financial statements are consistent with those applied to the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017, except for the adoption effect of the new and revised accounting standards and interpretations described below.

1) New and revised standards that have been applied from the period beginning on January 1, 2018 are as follows:

- K-IFRS 1109 (Enactment): 'Financial Instruments'

The enactments to K-IFRS 1109 contain the requirements for the classification and measurement of financial assets and financial liabilities based on a business model whose objective is achieved both by collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets and based on the contractual terms that give rise on specified dates to cash flows, impairment methodology based on the expected credit losses, and broadened types of instruments that qualify as hedging instruments and the types of risk components of non-financial items that are eligible for hedge accounting and the change of the hedge effectiveness test. This enactment supersedes K-IFRS 1039 - Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement.

The Group elects not to restate comparative information for the prior period when applying this enactment for the first time.

The main contents of this enactment and impacts on the Group's consolidated financial statements are as follows:

A. Classification and measurement of financial assets

The Group classifies financial assets as seen in the table below based on the entity's business model for managing the financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset: as measured at amortised cost, fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") or fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL"). If the host contract is determined in a hybrid contract, an entity may classify the entire hybrid contract as a financial asset rather than separating the embedded derivative from the host contract.

	Contractual cash flows characteristic				
Business model	Principal and Interest	Otherwise			
Financial assets for contractual cash inflows	Measured at amortised cost (*1)				
Financial assets for contractual cash inflows and for sale	FVOCI (*1)	FVPL (*2)			
Financial assets for sale and others	FVPL				

- (*1) An entity may measure at FVPL to eliminate or reduce accounting mismatch (irrevocable).
- (*2) An entity may measure at FVOCI for investments in equity instruments that are not held for trading (irrevocable).

The Group has evaluated and reviewed financial assets held in relation to classification and measurement based on the information available at the date of initial application, and financial impacts on financial assets are as follows:

The objective of financial assets held that are recognized as measured at amortised cost under K-IFRS 1039, such as held-to-maturity or loans and receivables is to collect contractual cash flows and the nature of their cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. Therefore, loans and receivables are classified as financial assets measured at amortised cost under K-IFRS 1109, and there is no significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

The Group holds debt instruments recognized as AFS financial assets under K-IFRS 1039 for contractual cash inflows and for sale. The Group classified those debt instruments as financial assets measured at FVOCI only when cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding; otherwise, as financial assets measured at FVPL. The fair value change of debt instruments measured at FVOCI shall be cumulatively recognized in other comprehensive income, until derecognised or reclassified. The fair value change of debt instruments measured at FVPL shall be recognized in profit or loss. The Group deems above impact is not material.

K- IFRS 1109 permits an entity to make an irrevocable election to designate at other comprehensive income for changes in the fair value of an investment in an equity instrument that is not held for trading. Gains and losses presented in other comprehensive income cannot be subsequently recycled to profit or loss.

The Group designated AFS financial assets held for long-term investments as financial assets measured at FVOCI. Therefore, the opening retained earnings as of January 1, 2018 increased by $\mbox{$\mathbb{W}$}331,080$ million due to retrospective adjustment of impairment in AFS financial asset.

Financial assets at FVPL under K-IFRS 1039 are classified as financial assets measured at FVPL under K-IFRS 1109. Therefore, there is no significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

B. Classification and measurement of financial liabilities

For financial liabilities measured as at FVPL using the fair value option, K-IFRS 1109 requires the effects of changes in fair value attributable to the entity's credit risk to be recognised in other comprehensive income. The amounts presented in other comprehensive income are not subsequently transferred to profit or loss unless this treatment of the credit risk component creates or enlarges a measurement mismatch.

Except for the above-mentioned changes, there is no significant impact on the Group's classification and measurement of financial liabilities.

C. Impairment: Financial assets and contract assets

Under K-IFRS 1039, the impairment is recognised only when there is an objective evidence of impairment based on incurred loss model, but under K-IFRS 1109, impairment is recognised based on expected credit loss model for debt instrument, lease receivables, contract assets, loan contracts and financial guarantee contracts that are measured at amortised cost or FVOCI.

Under K-IFRS 1109, financial assets are classified into three stages depending on the extent of increase in the credit risk on financial instruments since initial recognition. The loss allowance is measured at an amount equal to twelve months expected credit losses or the lifetime expected credit losses and therefore credit losses will be recognised earlier than under the incurred loss model of K-IFRS 1039.

	Case	Allowance
Stage 1	Non-significant increase in credit risk	Twelve months expected credit losses: The portion of
	since initial recognition	lifetime expected credit losses that represent the
		expected credit losses that result from default events
		on a financial instrument that are possible within the
		twelve months after the reporting date.
Stage 2	Significant increase in credit risk since	Lifetime expected credit losses: The expected credit
	initial recognition	losses that result from all possible default events
Stage 3	Credit-impaired financial assets	within the expected life of a financial instrument.

Under K-IFRS 1109, the Group shall recognise the cumulative changes of lifetime expected credit losses since the initial recognition as a loss allowance for any purchased or originated credit-impaired financial assets.

The Group shall recognise allowance of trade notes, accounts receivable and contract assets that have a significant financing component for lifetime expected credit losses from initial recognition until derecognition (the simplified approach) for low credit risk.

The Group assessed the impairment of the financial assets held at the date of initial application using reasonable and supportable information that is available without undue cost or effort to determine the credit risk at the date that a financial instrument was initially recognised and to compare that to the credit risk at the date of initial application.

Due to application of this enactment, the Group recognised additional impairment at the date of initial application. The impact is described in the Note E.

D. Hedge Accounting

Although this enactment retains the mechanics of hedge accounting (fair value hedges, cash flow hedges, hedges of a net investment in a foreign operation) in K-IFRS 1039, the Group eliminated the complex and rule-based requirements for hedge accounting in K-IFRS 1039 and changed to principle-based approach focusing on risk management activities. This new approach broadened the types of hedging instrument and hedged items, and it provided relief for the Group by eliminating consequent assessment to evaluate hedge effectiveness (80-125%) test and quantitative assessment.

The Group applies the hedge accounting requirements of this enactment prospectively from the date of initial application in accordance with transition. As of date of initial application, the Group evaluated that hedging relationship in accordance with K-IFRS 1039 is still eligible under K-IFRS 1109 and therefore noted the hedging relationship is continuous.

The above-mentioned the hedge accounting requirements of this standard did not have any significant effect on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

E. The effects that are attributable to this enactment on equity as of the date of initial application are as follows:

		The Group's own				
	Accı	umulated other			No	on-controlling
Description	comp	orehensive loss	Reta	ined earnings		interests
	·	(In	(In millions of Korean Won)			
December 31, 2017						
(Reported amounts)	₩	(2,278,955)	₩	67,332,328	₩	5,653,870
Initial application of K-IFRS 1109:						
Effect by Classification and						
Measurement (*1)		(331,080)		331,080		-
Effect by impairment (*2)		_		(131,535)		(77,082)
January 1, 2018						
(The date of initial application)	₩	(2,610,035)	₩	67,531,873	₩	5,576,788

^(*1) Adjustment of retained earnings related to impairment recognition in the past as designating AFS equity instruments to measure at FVOCI in accordance with K-IFRS 1109.

- K-IFRS 1115 (Enactment): 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers'

The core principle under K-IFRS 1115 is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The standard introduces a 5-step approach to revenue recognition and measurement: 1) Identify the contract with a customer, 2) Identify the performance obligations in the contract, 3) Determine the transaction price, 4) Allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract, 5) Recognize revenue when (or as) the entity satisfies a performance obligation. This standard supersedes K-IFRS 1011 - Construction Contracts, K-IFRS 1018 - Revenue, K-IFRS 2113 - Customer Loyalty Programmes, K-IFRS 2115 - Agreements for the Construction of Real Estate, K-IFRS 2118 - Transfers of Assets from Customers, and K-IFRS 2031 - Revenue-Barter Transactions Involving Advertising Services.

The main contents of this enactment and the Group's accounting policies are as follows:

A. Identify the performance obligations in the contract

The Group identifies the performance obligation in the contract with customers which are (1) Vehicle sales, (2) Additional service, (3) Additional warranty and (4) Other services. Timing of the revenue recognition may change depending on when the performance obligation is satisfied, either at a point in time or over time.

B. Allocation of the transaction price

The Group allocates the transaction price of multiple performance obligation identified in one contract based on relative standalone selling price. The Group uses an expected cost plus margin approach by estimating the expected costs for each transaction and adding an appropriate profit margin.

C. Variable consideration

The Group estimates the amount of consideration depending on which method the entity expects to better predict the amount of consideration to which it will be entitled—the expected value or the most likely amount. Variable consideration is included in the transaction price only to the extent that it is probable or highly probable that a significant reversal in the cumulative amount of revenue recognized will not occur in the future periods.

In accordance with transition in this enactment, the Group applies this enactment retrospectively with the cumulative effect of initially applying this standard as of January 1, 2018. The Group elects to apply this standard retrospectively only to contracts that are not completed at the date of initial application. The Group does not restate all contract modifications that occurred before the date of initial application in accordance with the following practical expedients. The effect of a \$5,591 million reduction in the opening balance of retained earnings at the date of initial application is not significant on consolidated financial statements.

^(*2) Adjustment of retained earnings by additional impairment recognition on financial assets such as financial services receivables.

The effects of the application of this enactment on the consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended June 30, 2018 are as follows:

		June 30, 2018						
	Pres	vious Revenue						
Description	Recog	Recognition Standard		justments	K-IFRS 1115			
		(In millions of Korean Won)						
Assets (*1,6)	₩	179,262,334	₩	69,479	₩	179,331,813		
Liabilities (*2,6)		104,301,575		77,058		104,378,633		
Equity (*3)		74,960,759		(7,579)		74,953,180		
Revenue (*4)		47,243,415		(95,052)		47,148,363		
Cost of sales (*5)		39,347,978		406,381		39,754,359		
Selling and administrative								
expenses (*5)		6.264.803		(502.907)		5.761.896		

- (*1) The effect of expenses recognition on costs to fulfil a contract that do not meet the asset recognition, and the effect of the amount paid to the supplier among cost of sales of additional services, and others.
- (*2) The effect of deferred revenue that is attributable to performance obligations of additional services, additional warranties which are not satisfied yet, and others.
- (*3) The cumulative effect of an adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings in accordance with initially applying K-IFRS 1115, and others.
- (*4) The effect of deferred revenue that is attributable to performance obligations of additional services, additional warranties which are not satisfied yet, and others.
- (*5) The effect of reclassification from selling and administrative expenses to cost of sales related to performance obligations of additional services, additional warranties, and others.
- (*6) The effect of reclassifying provision for construction loss which belonged to 'due from customers for contract work' ('due to customers for contract work') to other provisions as separate account is included.

The application of this enactment did not have any significant effect on the consolidated cash flow statement for the six-month period ended June 30, 2018.

- K-IFRS 1040 (Amendment): 'Investment Property'

The amendments clarify that a transfer to, or from, investment property necessitates an assessment of whether a property meets, or has ceased to meet, the definition of investment property, supported by observable evidence that a change in use has occurred. The amendments further clarify that situations other than the ones listed in K-IFRS 1040 may evidence a change in use, and that a change in use is possible for properties under construction (i.e. a change in use is not limited to completed properties).

The above-mentioned change in amendment did not have any significant effect on the Group's interim consolidated financial statements.

- K-IFRS 2122 (Enactment): 'Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration'

The enactment addresses how to determine the 'date of transaction' for the purpose of determining the exchange rate to use on initial recognition of an asset, expense or income, when consideration for that item has been paid or received in advance in a foreign currency which resulted in the recognition of a non-monetary asset or non-monetary liability. The enactment specifies that the date of transaction is the date on which the entity initially recognizes the non-monetary asset on non-monetary liability arising from the payment or receipt of advance consideration. If there are multiple payments or receipts in advance, the enactment requires an entity to determine the date of transaction for each payment or receipt of advance consideration.

The above-mentioned change in enactment did not have any significant effect on the Group's interim consolidated financial statements.

- Annual Improvements to K-IFRS 2014-2016 cycle

The Annual Improvements include amendments to K-IFRS 1101 - First-time Adoption and K-IFRS 1028 - Investment in Associates and Joint Ventures. The amendments to K-IFRS 1028 clarify that the option for a venture capital organization and other similar entities to measure investments in associates and joint ventures at FVPL is available separately for each associate or joint venture, and that election should be made at initial recognition of the associate or joint venture. In respect of the option for an entity that is not an investment entity(IE) to retain the fair value measurement applied by its associates and joint ventures that are IEs when applying the equity method, the amendments make a similar clarification that this choice is available for each IE associate or IE joint venture.

The above-mentioned changes in amendment did not have any significant effect on the Group's interim consolidated financial statements.

2) New and revised standards that have been issued but are not yet effective as of June 30, 2018, and that have not been applied earlier by the Group are as follows:

- K-IFRS 1116 (Enactment): 'Leases'

This enactment provides a single lessee accounting model that operating lease recognises a right-of-use asset and a lease liability. This enactment will supersede K-IFRS 1017 - Leases, K-IFRS 2104 - Determining whether an Arrangement contains a Lease, K-IFRS 2015 - Operating Leases—Incentives, K-IFRS 2027 - Evaluating the Substance of Transactions Involving the Legal Form of a Lease. The enactment is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019 with early adoption permitted.

At inception of a contract, the entity assesses whether the contract is, or contains, a lease. The entity also assesses it at the date of initial application. However, the entity is not required to reassess whether a contract before at the date of initial application is, or contains if the entity adopts a practical expedient.

For a contract that is, or contains, a lease, an entity accounts for each lease component within the contract as a lease separately from non-lease components of the contract.

At the commencement date, a lessee recognises a right-of-use asset and a lease liability. A lessee may elect not to apply the requirements to short-term leases that, at the commencement date, has a maximum possible term of 12 months or less and leases for which the underlying asset is of low value (e.g below USD 5,000). As a practical expedient, a lessee may elect, by class of underlying asset, not to separate non-lease components from lease components, and instead account for each lease component and any associated non-lease components as a single lease component.

In lessor accounting, this standard is not significantly changed from K-IFRS 1017 - Leases.

The Group is currently evaluating the impacts of the above-mentioned enactment on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

(2) Significant accounting estimates and key sources of estimation uncertainties

In the preparation of the Group's interim consolidated financial statements, management is required to apply accounting policies and make judgements, estimation and assumptions affecting the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. The estimation and assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may be different from those estimations. The management's significant judgements about the application of the Group's accounting policies and the main resources of the uncertainty are consistent with those of the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017, except for the new significant judgements related to the application of K-IFRS 1109: 'Financial Instruments' and K-IFRS 1115: 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers' as described in Note 2.

3. TRADE NOTES AND ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE:

(1) Trade notes and accounts receivable as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

	June 3	0, 2018	December 31, 2017		
Description	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current	
Trade notes and accounts receivable	₩ 3,837,158	₩ 137,850	₩ 3,903,210	₩ 129,739	
Loss allowance	(67,183)	-	(65,167)	-	
Present value discount accounts		(5,780)		(5,806)	
	₩ 3,769,975	₩ 132,070	₩ 3,838,043	₩ 123,933	

(2) Aging analysis of trade notes and accounts receivable

As of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, total trade notes and accounts receivable that are past due, but not impaired, amount to $\$249,\!576$ million and $\$246,\!961$ million, respectively; of which $\$177,\!860$ million and $\$187,\!740$ million, respectively, are past due less than 90 days, but not impaired.

(3) The changes in loss allowance for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,						
Description		2018	2017				
	(In millions of Korean Won)						
Beginning of the period	₩	65,167	₩	49,800			
Impairment loss		1,802		4,015			
Write-off		(187)		(96)			
Effect of foreign exchange differences		401		77			
End of the period	₩	67,183	₩	53,796			

4. <u>OTHER RECEIVABLES</u>:

Other receivables as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

	June 30	0, 2018	December 31, 2017			
Description	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current		
		(In millions of	of Korean Won)			
Accounts receivable – others	₩ 2,042,036	₩ 792,364	₩ 1,952,871	₩ 841,803		
Due from customers for contract work	1,095,659	-	1,024,899	-		
Lease and rental deposits	30,917	304,371	34,953	335,918		
Deposits	2,532	34,947	2,368	34,822		
Others	1,588	10,203	3,906	15,059		
Loss allowance	(10,520)		(11,128)			
	₩ 3,162,212	₩ 1,141,885	₩ 3,007,869	₩ 1,227,602		

5. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS:

(1) Other financial assets as of June 30, 2018 consist of the following:

		June 30), 2018	3			
Description		Current	1	Non-current			
	(In millions of Korean Won)						
Financial assets measured at fair value							
through profit or loss ("FVPL")	₩	10,345,569	₩	266,084			
Derivative assets that are effective hedging							
instruments		18,561		29,370			
Financial assets measured at fair value							
through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")		9,265		1,947,239			
Financial assets measured at amortised cost		85,393		5,618			
	₩	10,458,788	₩	2,248,311			

Other financial assets as of December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

	December 31, 2017						
Description		Current	Non-current				
		(In millions of	of Kore	an Won)			
Financial assets at fair value							
through profit or loss	₩	12,770,096	₩	194,341			
Derivative assets that are effective hedging							
instruments		23,411		14,786			
Available-for-sale ("AFS") financial assets		11,833		2,297,122			
Loans		81,429		6,160			
	₩	12,886,769	₩	2,512,409			

(2) Financial assets measured at FVOCI as of June 30, 2018 (AFS financial assets that are measured at fair value as of December 31, 2017) consist of the following:

	June 30,					December 31,		
	2018				2017			
	A	cquisition						
Description	cost		Book value		Book value			
		(In n	nillio	ns of Korean	Won)			
Debt instruments	₩	292,659	₩	284,263	₩	309,969		
Equity instruments (*)		1,544,464		1,672,241		1,998,986		
	₩	1,837,123	₩	1,956,504	₩	2,308,955		

(*) The Group makes an irrevocable election to present in other comprehensive income subsequent changes in the fair value of an investment in an equity instrument that is not held for trading at the date of initial application.

(3) Equity instruments classified into financial assets measured at FVOCI as of June 30, 2018 (AFS financial assets as of December 31, 2017) consist of the following:

			June	December 31,			
		2018					2017
	Ownership	Ac	quisition				
Name of the company	percentage		cost	В	ook value	В	ook value
	(%)		(In millions of Korean V		Wo	n)	
Hyundai Steel Company (*1)	6.87	₩	903,897	₩	599,919	₩	821,266
Hyundai Glovis Co., Ltd.	4.88		210,688		211,473		249,008
Korea Aerospace Industries, Ltd. (*2)	-		73,331		194,918		224,487
Hyundai Oilbank Co., Ltd.	4.35		53,734		147,930		147,930
Hyundai Heavy Industries							
Co., Ltd. (*3)	2.36		42,443		133,078		164,102
Hyundai Heavy Industries							
Holdings Co., Ltd. (*3)	2.13		9,018		122,648		132,189
Hyundai Green Food Co., Ltd.	2.36		15,005		32,885		34,500
NICE Information Service Co., Ltd.	2.25		3,312		15,025		11,870
Hyundai Development Company (*4)	0.60		5,260		14,137		-
Hyundai M Partners Co., Ltd.	9.29		9,888		11,949		12,153
NICE Holdings Co., Ltd.	1.30		3,491		8,185		7,202
KT Corporation	0.09		8,655		6,578		7,263
HDC Holdings Co., Ltd. (*4)	0.60		3,765		5,369		17,348
Hyundai Asan Corporation	1.88		22,500		2,117		2,117
Hyundai Merchant Marine Company	0.03		9,161		445		444
Hyundai Electric & Energy Systems							
Co., Ltd. (*3)	-		-		-		22,997
Others			170,316		165,585		144,110
		₩	1,544,464	₩	1,672,241	₩	1,998,986

^(*1) The Group entered into a total return swap agreement to transfer 5,745,741 shares out of total 14,919,336 shares to a third party and partial shares have been disposed of.

^(*2) The Group entered into a total return swap agreement to transfer total shares to a third party.

^(*3) Hyundai Heavy Industries Co., Ltd. was spun off into Hyundai Heavy Industries Co., Ltd., Hyundai Robotics Co., Ltd., Hyundai Construction Equipment Co., Ltd., and Hyundai Electric & Energy Systems Co., Ltd. for the year ended December 31, 2017. Name of the company has been changed from Hyundai Robotics Co., Ltd. to Hyundai Heavy Industries Holdings Co., Ltd. and the Group fully disposed the shares of Hyundai Electric & Energy Systems Co., Ltd. for the six months ended June 30, 2018.

^(*4) Hyundai Development Company was spun off into HDC Holdings Co., Ltd. and Hyundai Development Company for the six months ended June 30, 2018.

6. <u>INVENTORIES</u>:

Inventories as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

Description		June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017		
		(In millions of	Korea	n Won)	
Finished goods	₩	6,031,724	₩	6,065,752	
Merchandise		68,698		50,575	
Semifinished goods		672,995		638,802	
Work in progress		445,025		387,816	
Raw materials		1,293,897		1,314,902	
Supplies		293,902		285,264	
Materials in transit		697,861		583,055	
Others		1,127,082		953,738	
Total (*)	₩	10,631,184	₩	10,279,904	

^(*) As of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the Group recognized a valuation allowance in amount of \$119,801 million and \$88,945 million, respectively.

7. OTHER ASSETS:

Other assets as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

	June 30, 2018			December 31, 2017			2017	
Description		Current	Non-current		Current		No	n-current
	(In millions of Korean Won)							
Accrued income	₩	393,328	₩	2,373	₩	357,228	₩	2,714
Advanced payments		608,450		-		535,677		-
Prepaid expenses		497,513		669,206		472,732		609,958
Prepaid value-added tax and others		424,310		35,284		373,815		29,651
	₩	1,923,601	₩	706,863	₩	1,739,452	₩	642,323

8. NON-CURRENT ASSETS CLASSIFIED AS HELD FOR SALE:

Non-current assets classified as held for sale as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

	June 30,	Dec	ember 31,
Description	2018		2017
	(In millions	of Korean	Won)
Vehicles	₩ 29,0	68 ₩	29,068

The Group has committed to a plan to sell vehicles that were classified as held for sale as of June 30, 2018 and has initiated active programs to complete the plan. The assets will be disposed within 12 months.

9. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT:

(1) The changes in property, plant and equipment ("PP&E") for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,						
Description		2018		2017			
	(In millions of Korean Won)						
Beginning of the period	₩	29,827,142	₩	29,405,716			
Acquisitions		1,167,365		1,294,662			
Disposals		(77,322)		(141,331)			
Depreciation		(1,141,253)		(1,092,126)			
Others (*)		40,235		(94,531)			
End of the period	₩	29,816,167	₩	29,372,390			

^(*) Others include the effect of foreign exchange differences, transfers from or to other accounts and acquisitions due to business combination.

10. **INVESTMENT PROPERTY**:

(1) The changes in investment property for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

		une 30,				
Description		2018	2017			
	(In millions of Korean Won)					
Beginning of the period	₩	199,498	₩	211,671		
Transfers(*)		657		300		
Depreciation		(5,437)		(5,389)		
Effect of foreign exchange differences		933		(1,088)		
End of the period	₩	195,651	₩	205,494		

^(*) Transfers include the effect of transfer from PP&E.

(2) Income and expenses related to investment property for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	2018				2017				
	Three months		Six months		Three months		Six months		
Description	ended June 30,		ende	ended June 30,		ended June 30,		ended June 30,	
	(In millions of Korean Won)								
Rental income	₩	11,687	₩	23,717	₩	11,607	₩	23,106	
Operating and maintenance expenses		4,332		8,614		3,906		7,668	

11. <u>INTANGIBLE ASSETS</u>:

(1) The changes in intangible assets for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,					
Description		2018	2017			
	(In millions of Korean Won)					
Beginning of the period	₩	4,809,336	₩	4,586,172		
Internal developments and separate acquisitions		599,015		563,651		
Disposals		(958)		(556)		
Amortization		(696,130)		(612,703)		
Impairment loss		(8,064)		(7,348)		
Others (*)		50,798		46,074		
End of the period	₩	4,753,997	₩	4,575,290		

- (*) Others include the effect of foreign exchange differences, transfers from or to other accounts and acquisitions due to business combination.
- (2) Research and development expenditures for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	2018					2017		
	Thre	e months	Six months		Three months		Six	months
Description	ended June 30,		ended June 30,		ended June 30,		ended June 30,	
			(I	In millions of	f Kore	an Won)		
Development costs (intangible assets)	₩	293,603	₩	539,270	₩	286,671	₩	503,307
Research and development (*1)		267,768		501,374		255,434		491,973
Total (*2)	₩	561,371	₩	1,040,644	₩	542,105	₩	995,280

- (*1) Manufacturing costs, administrative expenses and other expenses are included.
- (*2) Amortization of development costs is not included.

(3) Impairment test of goodwill

The recoverable amount of the Group's cash-generating unit ("CGU") is being measured at its value in use based on cash flow projections of financial budgets for the next five years approved by management. Cash flows projection beyond the next five-year period is extrapolated by using the estimated growth rate, which does not exceed the long-term average growth rate of the region and industry to which the CGU belongs. The Group performs an impairment test of goodwill annually and whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the goodwill may be impaired.

12. INVESTMENTS IN JOINT VENTURES AND ASSOCIATES:

(1) Investments in joint ventures and associates as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

			J	December 31, 2017	
	Nature of		Ownership		
Name of the company	business	Location	percentage	Book value	Book value
			(%)	(In millions of	Korean Won)
Beijing-Hyundai Motor Company					
(BHMC) (*1)	Manufacturing	China	50.00	₩ 1,563,587	₩ 1,456,579
Beijing Hyundai Qiche Financing					
Company (BHAF) (*1,3)	Financing	China	53.00	530,718	480,353
Hyundai WIA Automotive Engine					
(Shandong) Company (WAE)	Manufacturing	China	22.00	173,278	167,805
Hyundai Powertech (Shandong) Co., Ltd					
(PTS)	Manufacturing	China	30.00	134,126	120,256
Kia Motors Corporation	Manufacturing	Korea	33.88	9,010,626	8,882,325
Hyundai Engineering & Construction					
Co., Ltd.	Construction	Korea	20.95	2,934,642	2,959,910
Hyundai WIA Corporation	Manufacturing	Korea	25.35	787,415	794,150
Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing	Korea	37.58	561,609	547,295
Hyundai Dymos Inc.	Manufacturing	Korea	47.27	429,849	399,724
Hyundai Commercial Inc.	Financing	Korea	50.00	407,215	373,797
HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES	Securities				
Co., Ltd. (*4)	brokerage	Korea	27.49	259,084	254,766
Eukor Car Carriers Inc. (*2)	Transportation	Korea	12.00	160,800	160,255
Hyundai Autoever Corp.	IT service	Korea	28.96	122,088	119,162
Haevichi Hotels & Resorts Co., Ltd	Hotelkeeping	Korea	41.90	104,863	106,531
Others (*5)				460,351	429,430
				₩ 17,640,251	₩ 17,252,338

- (*1) Each of the joint arrangements in which the Group retains joint control is structured through a separate entity and there are no contractual terms stating that the parties retain rights to the assets and obligations for the liabilities relating to the joint arrangement or other relevant facts and circumstances. As a result, the Group considers that the parties that retain joint control in the arrangement have rights to the net assets and classifies the joint arrangements as joint ventures. Also, there are restrictions, which require consent from the director who is designated by the other investors, for certain transactions, such as payment of dividend.
- (*2) As the Group is considered to be able to exercise significant influence by representation on the board of directors of the investee and other reasons, although the total ownership percentage is less than 20%, the investment is accounted for using the equity method.
- (*3) The entity is categorized as a joint venture although the Group's total ownership percentage is a majority share of 53%, because the Group does not have control over the entity by virtue of an agreement with the other investors.
- (*4) Name of the company has been changed from HMC Securities Co., Ltd. to HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES Co., Ltd. as of July 1, 2018.
- (*5) For the year ended December 31, 2017, the Group has stopped recognising its share of losses of the Sichuan Hyundai Motor Company (CHMC) and unrecognised share of losses of a joint venture, for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and cumulatively are \(\pi \)39,425 million and \(\pi \)59,862 million, respectively.

(2) The changes in investments in joint ventures and associates for the six months ended June 30, 2018 are as follows:

			Sh	are of					
	Beginning of	Acquisitions	profits	(losses)				F	End of the
Name of the company	the period	(disposals)	for th	e period	Dividends	Ot	thers (*)		period
			(In n	nillions o	of Korean Won)				
ВНМС	₩ 1,456,579	₩ -	₩	53,753	₩ -	₩	53,255	₩	1,563,587
BHAF	480,353	-		33,370	-		16,995		530,718
WAE	167,805	_		(432)	-		5,905		173,278
PTS	120,256	_		9,612	-		4,258		134,126
Kia Motors Corporation	8,882,325	_		260,140	(109,855)		(21,984)		9,010,626
Hyundai Engineering &									
Construction Co., Ltd.	2,959,910	-		38,912	(11,664)		(52,516)		2,934,642
Hyundai WIA Corporation	794,150	-		(5,303)	(4,136)		2,704		787,415
Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd.	547,295	-		10,836	-		3,478		561,609
Hyundai Dymos Inc.	399,724	-		24,603	-		5,522		429,849
Hyundai Commercial Inc.	373,797	-		25,824	(10,000)		17,594		407,215
HYUNDAI MOTOR									
SECURITIES Co., Ltd.	254,766	=		7,585	(3,226)		(41)		259,084
Eukor Car Carriers Inc.	160,255	-		2,871	(8,976)		6,650		160,800
Hyundai Autoever Corp.	119,162	-		6,602	(4,126)		450		122,088
Haevichi Hotels & Resorts									
Co., Ltd.	106,531	=		(1,671)	-		3		104,863
Others	429,430	16,781		11,463	(3,722)		6,399		460,351
	₩ 17,252,338	₩ 16,781	₩ .	478,165	₩ (155,705)	₩	48,672	₩	17,640,251

^(*) Others consist of changes in accumulated other comprehensive income and others.

The changes in investments in joint ventures and associates for the six months ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

Name of the company	Beginning of the period	Acquisitions (disposals)	Share of profits (losses) for the period	Dividends	Others (*)	End of the period
				of Korean Won)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
ВНМС	₩ 2,225,824	₩ -	₩ (110,889)	₩ -	₩ (73,161)	₩ 2,041,774
BHAF	445,735	-	41,173	-	(13,736)	473,172
WAE	186,929	-	(3,268)	-	(5,928)	177,733
PTS	111,997	-	12,729	-	(3,432)	121,294
Kia Motors Corporation	8,811,840	-	374,938	(151,050)	(47,334)	8,988,394
Hyundai Engineering &						
Construction Co., Ltd.	3,267,243	-	20,130	(11,664)	(10,097)	3,265,612
Hyundai WIA Corporation	821,861	-	17,326	(7,583)	(5,108)	826,496
Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd.	502,891	-	50,457	-	(3,843)	549,505
Hyundai Dymos Inc.	371,499	-	26,105	-	1,302	398,906
Hyundai Commercial Inc.	256,078	-	112,111	-	24,870	393,059
HYUNDAI MOTOR						
SECURITIES Co., Ltd.	245,501	-	6,642	(3,226)	289	249,206
Eukor Car Carriers Inc.	174,100	-	4,901	-	(11,220)	167,781
Hyundai Autoever Corp.	107,382	_	7,605	(4,126)	(393)	110,468
Haevichi Hotels & Resorts						
Co., Ltd.	108,082	-	(909)	-	(74)	107,099
Others	433,159	57,400	(13,269)	(9,149)	(6,638)	461,503
	₩ 18,070,121	₩ 57,400	₩ 545,782	₩ (186,798)	₩ (154,503)	₩ 18,332,002

^(*) Others consist of changes in accumulated other comprehensive income and others.

(3) Summarized financial information of the Group's major joint ventures and associates as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2018 is as follows:

		Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current	
Name of the company		assets	assets	liabilities	liabilities	
			(In millions of	Korean Won)		
ВНМС	₩	4,574,296	₩ 4,195,041	₩ 4,944,812	₩ 593,074	
BHAF (*)		5,480,146	-	4,478,791	-	
WAE		809,501	733,890	335,722	420,053	
PTS		883,993	334,448	572,172	199,183	
Kia Motors Corporation		21,719,144	30,989,299	15,287,018	10,191,404	
Hyundai Engineering &						
Construction Co., Ltd.		13,120,808	5,026,421	6,899,014	2,896,444	
Hyundai WIA Corporation		3,873,105	3,285,657	1,668,081	2,373,836	
Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd.		1,168,670	1,663,663	1,023,901	314,099	
Hyundai Dymos Inc.		1,659,812	-	-	-	
Hyundai Commercial Inc. (*)		8,141,307	-	7,129,433	_	
HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES						
Co., Ltd. (*)		7,879,709	-	7,018,837	-	
Eukor Car Carriers Inc.		350,969	2,641,158	531,425	1,122,888	
Hyundai Autoever Corp.		633,779	127,474	325,172	9,614	
Haevichi Hotels & Resorts Co., Ltd.		20,257	430,978	189,628	86,830	
			Profit (loss) for	0.1	m . 1	
			the period from	Other	Total	
N		G 1	continuing	comprehensive	comprehensive	
Name of the company		Sales	operations	income (loss)	income (loss)	
	***		,	Korean Won)	***	
BHMC	₩	5,995,102	₩ 54,487	₩ -	₩ 54,487	
BHAF (*)		131,194	62,962	-	62,962	
WAE		663,115	(1,963)	26,841	24,878	
PTS		569,359	32,038	-	32,038	
Kia Motors Corporation		26,622,328	763,855	(74,266)	689,589	
Hyundai Engineering &						
Construction Co., Ltd.		7,778,261	341,802	-	-	
Hyundai WIA Corporation		3,798,181	(23,081)	15,766	(7,315)	
Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd.		1,405,312	14,368	9,771	24,139	
Hyundai Dymos Inc.		-	-	-	-	
Hyundai Commercial Inc. (*)		227,465	47,692	-	-	
HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES						
Co., Ltd. (*)		312,916	27,401	261	27,662	
Eukor Car Carriers Inc.		835,008	18,258	60,178	78,436	
Hyundai Autoever Corp.		651,264	23,819	1,140	24,959	
Haevichi Hotels & Resorts Co., Ltd.		54,925	25	(8)	17	

^(*) The companies operate financial business and their total assets (liabilities) are included in current assets (liabilities) as the companies do not distinguish current and non-current portion in their separate financial statements.

Summarized financial information of the Group's major joint ventures and associates as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2017 is as follows:

	Current		Non-current	Current liabilities	Non-current	
Name of the company		assets	assets	liabilities		
	117		*	Korean Won)	***	
BHMC	₩	4,929,060	₩ 4,077,192		₩ 800,104	
BHAF (*)		5,029,651	-	4,136,874		
WAE		716,659	825,412	215,453	518,741	
PTS		643,208	214,074	354,080	98,889	
Kia Motors Corporation		22,781,863	30,026,851	17,060,611	8,597,849	
Hyundai Engineering &						
Construction Co., Ltd.		13,864,805	5,100,728	7,976,043	2,762,074	
Hyundai WIA Corporation		3,627,939	3,270,111	1,440,317	2,205,893	
Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd.		1,376,270	1,608,623	1,206,457	311,874	
Hyundai Dymos Inc.		1,417,938	1,027,511	1,093,715	493,057	
Hyundai Commercial Inc. (*)		6,868,623	-	5,980,587	-	
HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES						
Co., Ltd. (*)		8,110,956	-	7,285,637	-	
Eukor Car Carriers Inc.		436,032	2,886,742	461,509	1,465,270	
Hyundai Autoever Corp.		605,445	101,405	311,704	10,317	
Haevichi Hotels & Resorts Co., Ltd.		30,570	429,319	187,951	99,048	
			Profit (loss) for			
			I I OIII (IODD) IOI			
				Other	Total	
			the period from	Other comprehensive	Total comprehensive	
Name of the company		Sales	the period from continuing	comprehensive	comprehensive	
Name of the company		Sales	the period from continuing operations	comprehensive income (loss)		
	— —		the period from continuing operations (In millions of	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won)	comprehensive income (loss)	
ВНМС	— —	4,570,971	the period from continuing operations (In millions of W (210,038)	comprehensive income (loss)	comprehensive income (loss) W (210,038)	
BHMC BHAF (*)		4,570,971 162,344	the period from continuing operations (In millions of \$\psi\$ (210,038) 77,685	comprehensive income (loss) f Korean Won) W -	comprehensive income (loss) ₩ (210,038) 77,685	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768	the period from continuing operations (In millions of \$\psi\$ (210,038) 77,685 (14,854)	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won)	comprehensive income (loss) ₩ (210,038) 77,685 (41,800)	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768 739,844	the period from continuing operations (In millions of \$\pi\$ (210,038) \$ 77,685 \$ (14,854) \$ 42,430	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won) W - (26,946)	comprehensive income (loss) W (210,038) 77,685 (41,800) 42,430	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS Kia Motors Corporation	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768	the period from continuing operations (In millions of \$\psi\$ (210,038) 77,685 (14,854)	comprehensive income (loss) f Korean Won) W -	comprehensive income (loss) ₩ (210,038) 77,685 (41,800)	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS Kia Motors Corporation Hyundai Engineering &	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768 739,844 26,422,339	the period from continuing operations (In millions of 77,685 (14,854) 42,430 1,154,976	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won) (26,946) (143,122)	comprehensive income (loss) ₩ (210,038) 77,685 (41,800) 42,430 1,011,854	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS Kia Motors Corporation Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd.	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768 739,844 26,422,339 8,347,504	the period from continuing operations (In millions of 77,685 (14,854) 42,430 1,154,976	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won) (26,946) (143,122) (39,161)	comprehensive income (loss) ₩ (210,038)	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS Kia Motors Corporation Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. Hyundai WIA Corporation	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768 739,844 26,422,339 8,347,504 3,685,096	the period from continuing operations (In millions of 77,685 (14,854) 42,430 1,154,976 259,389 42,278	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won) (26,946) (143,122) (39,161) (19,809)	comprehensive income (loss) W (210,038) 77,685 (41,800) 42,430 1,011,854 220,228 22,469	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS Kia Motors Corporation Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. Hyundai WIA Corporation Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd.	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768 739,844 26,422,339 8,347,504 3,685,096 1,803,155	the period from continuing operations (In millions of 77,685 (14,854) 42,430 1,154,976 259,389 42,278 136,857	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won) (26,946) (143,122) (39,161) (19,809) (10,229)	comprehensive income (loss) W (210,038) 77,685 (41,800) 42,430 1,011,854 220,228 22,469 126,628	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS Kia Motors Corporation Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. Hyundai WIA Corporation Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd. Hyundai Dymos Inc.	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768 739,844 26,422,339 8,347,504 3,685,096 1,803,155 2,031,493	the period from continuing operations (In millions of 77,685 (14,854) 42,430 1,154,976 259,389 42,278 136,857 53,855	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won) (26,946) (143,122) (39,161) (19,809) (10,229) (3,064)	comprehensive income (loss) W (210,038) 77,685 (41,800) 42,430 1,011,854 220,228 22,469 126,628 50,791	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS Kia Motors Corporation Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. Hyundai WIA Corporation Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd. Hyundai Dymos Inc. Hyundai Commercial Inc. (*)	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768 739,844 26,422,339 8,347,504 3,685,096 1,803,155	the period from continuing operations (In millions of 77,685 (14,854) 42,430 1,154,976 259,389 42,278 136,857	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won) (26,946) (143,122) (39,161) (19,809) (10,229)	comprehensive income (loss) W (210,038) 77,685 (41,800) 42,430 1,011,854 220,228 22,469 126,628	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS Kia Motors Corporation Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. Hyundai WIA Corporation Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd. Hyundai Dymos Inc. Hyundai Commercial Inc. (*) HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768 739,844 26,422,339 8,347,504 3,685,096 1,803,155 2,031,493 216,461	the period from continuing operations (In millions of \$\psi\$ (210,038) \$	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won) (26,946) (143,122) (39,161) (19,809) (10,229) (3,064) 7,316	comprehensive income (loss)	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS Kia Motors Corporation Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. Hyundai WIA Corporation Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd. Hyundai Dymos Inc. Hyundai Commercial Inc. (*) HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES Co., Ltd. (*)	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768 739,844 26,422,339 8,347,504 3,685,096 1,803,155 2,031,493 216,461 263,817	the period from continuing operations (In millions of \$\psi\$ (210,038)	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won) (26,946) (143,122) (39,161) (19,809) (10,229) (3,064) 7,316 (3,125)	comprehensive income (loss)	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS Kia Motors Corporation Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. Hyundai WIA Corporation Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd. Hyundai Dymos Inc. Hyundai Commercial Inc. (*) HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES Co., Ltd. (*) Eukor Car Carriers Inc.	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768 739,844 26,422,339 8,347,504 3,685,096 1,803,155 2,031,493 216,461 263,817 882,958	the period from continuing operations (In millions of \$\frac{1}{2}\$ (210,038) 77,685 (14,854) 42,430 1,154,976 259,389 42,278 136,857 53,855 224,910 23,970 36,210	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won) (26,946) (143,122) (39,161) (19,809) (10,229) (3,064) 7,316	comprehensive income (loss) (210,038) 77,685 (41,800) 42,430 1,011,854 220,228 22,469 126,628 50,791 232,226 20,845 (50,155)	
BHMC BHAF (*) WAE PTS Kia Motors Corporation Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. Hyundai WIA Corporation Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd. Hyundai Dymos Inc. Hyundai Commercial Inc. (*) HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES Co., Ltd. (*)	₩	4,570,971 162,344 453,768 739,844 26,422,339 8,347,504 3,685,096 1,803,155 2,031,493 216,461 263,817	the period from continuing operations (In millions of \$\psi\$ (210,038)	comprehensive income (loss) Korean Won) (26,946) (143,122) (39,161) (19,809) (10,229) (3,064) 7,316 (3,125)	comprehensive income (loss)	

^(*) The companies operate financial business and their total assets (liabilities) are included in current assets (liabilities) as the companies do not distinguish current and non-current portion in their separate financial statements.

(4) Summarized additional financial information of the Group's major joint ventures as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2018 is as follows:

	Cash and	Current	Non-current	Depreciation			
Name of the	cash	financial	financial	and	Interest	Interest	Income tax
company	equivalents	liabilities	liabilities	amortization	income	expenses	expense
			(In millions	of Korean Won	1)		
BHMC	₩ 281,294	₩ 694,445	₩ -	₩ 215,835	₩ 8,191	₩ 56,117	₩ 16,571
BHAF (*)	1,349,633	3,876,039	-	2,434	225,307	96,008	20,748

(*) Operating finance business of which total assets (liabilities) are included in current financial liabilities as BHAF does not distinguish current and non-current portion in separate financial statements.

Summarized additional financial information of the Group's major joint ventures as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2017 is as follows:

	Cash and	Current	Non-current	Depreciation			
Name of the	cash	financial	financial	and	Interest	Interest	Income tax
company	equivalents	liabilities	liabilities	amortization	income	expenses	expense
			(In millions	s of Korean Wor	n)		
BHMC	₩ 1,733,409	₩ 1,107,414	₩ 234,738	₩ 195,943	₩ 16,338	₩ 77,951	₩ 79,786
BHAF (*)	981,105	2,969,392	-	1,887	244,429	86,727	25,942

- (*) Operating finance business of which total assets (liabilities) are included in current financial liabilities as BHAF does not distinguish current and non-current portion in separate financial statements.
- (5) The aggregate amounts of the Group's share of the joint ventures' and associates', that are not individually material, profit (loss) and comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

		Six months e	nded June 30,		
Description		2018	2017		
	(In millions of Korean Wor				
Profit (loss) for the period	₩	11,463	₩	(13,269)	
Other comprehensive income (loss)		6,399		(6,638)	
Total comprehensive income (loss)	₩	17,862	₩	(19,907)	

(6) Reconciliation of the Group's share of net assets of the Group's major joint ventures and associates to their carrying amounts as of June 30, 2018 is as follows:

		Group's			Unrealized		
		share of			profit (loss)		Carrying
Name of the company	net assets		Goodwill		and others		amounts
			(In n	nillions o	f Kore	ean Won)	
ВНМС	₩	1,615,725	₩	-	₩	(52,138)	₩ 1,563,587
BHAF		530,718		-		-	530,718
WAE		173,278		-		-	173,278
PTS		134,126		-		-	134,126
Kia Motors Corporation		8,863,292		197,089		(49,755)	9,010,626
Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. (*)		2,099,809		834,821		12	2,934,642
Hyundai WIA Corporation		789,586		-		(2,171)	787,415
Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd.		562,339		-		(730)	561,609
Hyundai Dymos Inc.		432,602		-		(2,753)	429,849
Hyundai Commercial Inc.		407,215		-		-	407,215
HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES Co., Ltd.		219,032		40,052		-	259,084
Eukor Car Carriers Inc.		160,538		-		262	160,800
Hyundai Autoever Corp.		122,088		-		-	122,088
Haevichi Hotels & Resorts Co., Ltd. (*)		101,287		3,576		-	104,863

^(*) The difference between the carrying amount and the fair value of the investee's identifiable assets and liabilities as of the acquisition date is included in the amount of net assets.

Reconciliation of the Group's share of net assets of the Group's major joint ventures and associates to their carrying amounts as of December 31, 2017 is as follows:

	Group's		Unrealized	
	share of		profit (loss)	Carrying
Name of the company	net assets	Goodwill	and others	amounts
		(In millions of K	Korean Won)	
BHMC	₩ 1,514,932	₩ -	₩ (58,353)	₩ 1,456,579
BHAF	480,353	=	-	480,353
WAE	167,805	=	-	167,805
PTS	120,256	=	-	120,256
Kia Motors Corporation	8,749,248	197,089	(64,012)	8,882,325
Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. (*)	2,125,080	834,821	9	2,959,910
Hyundai WIA Corporation	797,455	-	(3,305)	794,150
Hyundai Powertech Co., Ltd.	548,330	-	(1,035)	547,295
Hyundai Dymos Inc.	401,195	-	(1,471)	399,724
Hyundai Commercial Inc.	373,797	-	-	373,797
HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES Co., Ltd.	214,714	40,052	-	254,766
Eukor Car Carriers Inc.	159,993	-	262	160,255
Hyundai Autoever Corp.	119,162	-	-	119,162
Haevichi Hotels & Resorts Co., Ltd. (*)	102,955	3,576	-	106,531

^(*) The difference between the carrying amount and the fair value of the investee's identifiable assets and liabilities as of the acquisition date is included in the amount of net assets.

(7) The market price of listed equity securities as of June 30, 2018 is as follows:

		Total number of				
Name of the company	Price per share		shares	shares Ma		
	(In	(In millions of Korean Won, except price per share)				
Kia Motors Corporation	₩	30,850	137,318,251	₩	4,236,268	
Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd.		57,500	23,327,400		1,341,326	
Hyundai WIA Corporation		40,750	6,893,596		280,914	
HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES Co., Ltd.		9,940	8,065,595		80,172	

13. FINANCIAL SERVICES RECEIVABLES:

(1) Financial services receivables as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

	June 30,			ecember 31,	
Description		2018	2017		
		(In millions o	f Kore	an Won)	
Loan obligations	₩	38,723,851	₩	36,848,028	
Card receivables		13,088,768		12,979,942	
Financial lease receivables		2,510,687		2,437,466	
Others		40,377		36,668	
		54,363,683		52,302,104	
Loss allowance		(1,347,226)		(1,133,967)	
Loan origination fee		(96,976)		13,182	
Present value discount accounts		(15,294)		(13,301)	
	₩	52,904,187	₩	51,168,018	

(2) Aging analysis of financial services receivables

As of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, total financial services receivables that are past due, but not impaired, amount to \$1,394,579 million and \$1,513,093 million, respectively; among them, financial services receivables past due less than 90 days are \$1,356,285 million and \$1,512,976 million, respectively. As of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the impaired financial services receivables amount to \$623,602 million and \$523,274 million, respectively.

(3) The changes in allowance for doubtful accounts of financial services receivables for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,				
Description		2018		2017	
		(In millions of	Korean Won)		
Beginning of the period	₩	1,133,967	₩	1,078,002	
Changes in accounting standards		170,597		-	
Impairment loss		335,279		378,144	
Write-off		(182,062)		(216,135)	
Disposals and others		(122,809)		(99,291)	
Effect of foreign exchange differences		12,254		(15,211)	
End of the period	₩	1,347,226	₩	1,125,509	

(4) Gross investments in financial leases and their present value of minimum lease payment receivable as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

June 3	0, 2018	Decembe	r 31, 2017
Gross Present value		Gross	Present value
investments	of minimum investmen		of minimum
in financial	lease payment	in financial	lease payment
leases	receivable	leases	receivable
	(In millions of		
₩ 1,161,321	₩ 1,035,902	₩ 1,173,541	₩ 1,050,165
1,582,491	1,469,383	1,489,664	1,384,980
3,197	3,170	281	277
₩ 2,747,009	₩ 2,508,455	₩ 2,663,486	₩ 2,435,422
	Gross investments in financial leases ₩ 1,161,321 1,582,491 3,197	investments of minimum lease payment receivable (In millions of W 1,161,321 ₩ 1,035,902 1,582,491 1,469,383 3,197 3,170	Gross investments in financial leases Present value of minimum investments lease payment in financial receivable leases Gross investments in financial leases W 1,161,321 ₩ 1,035,902 ₩ 1,173,541 1,582,491 1,469,383 1,489,664 3,197 3,170 281

(5) Unearned interest income of financial leases as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 is as follows:

Description		June 30, 2018		mber 31, 2017
		n Won)		
Gross investments in financial lease	₩	2,747,009	₩	2,663,486
Net lease investments:				
Present value of minimum lease payment				
receivable		2,508,455		2,435,422
Present value of unguaranteed residual value		2,232		2,044
		2,510,687		2,437,466
Unearned interest income	₩	236,322	₩	226,020

14. **OPERATING LEASE ASSETS:**

(1) Operating lease assets as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

Description	Ju	ne 30, 2018	December 31, 201		
		(In millions o	f Kore	an Won)	
Acquisition cost	₩	25,118,497	₩	24,345,256	
Accumulated depreciation		(3,935,861)		(3,517,368)	
Accumulated impairment loss		(121,576)		(99,938)	
	₩	21,061,060	₩	20,727,950	

(2) Future minimum lease payment receivable related to operating lease assets as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

Description	Jur	June 30, 2018		ember 31, 2017
		(In millions o	f Korea	an Won)
Not later than one year Later than one year and not later	₩	3,883,917	₩	3,765,437
than five years Later than five years		3,777,724 7		3,869,709 7
•	₩	7,661,648	₩	7,635,153

15. BORROWINGS AND DEBENTURES:

(1) Short-term borrowings as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

		Annual		
		interest rate		
		June 30,	June 30,	December 31,
Description	Lender	2018	2018	2017
		(%)	(In millions o	f Korean Won)
Overdrafts	Citi Bank and others	0.05~1.72	₩ 219,890	₩ 317,189
General loans	Woori Bank and others	0.47~7.46	2,575,419	3,727,189
Loans on trade receivables				
collateral	KEB Hana Bank and others	LIBOR + 0.18~0.45	2,062,660	1,338,160
Banker's Usance	KEB Hana Bank and others	LIBOR + $0.25 \sim 0.40$	310,509	376,547
Short-term debentures			-	69,993
Commercial paper	Shinhan Bank and others	1.94~2.65	3,846,495	3,570,389
Asset-backed securities	RBC and others	1.71~1.76	598,845	560,187
			₩ 9,613,818	₩ 9,959,654

(2) Long-term debt as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consists of the following:

		Annual		
		interest rate		
	_	June 30,	June 30,	December 31,
Description	Lender	2018	2018	2017
		(%)	(In millions	of Korean Won)
General loans	Mizuho Bank and others	0.40~15.40	₩ 6,472,050	6,368,138
Facility loan	Korea Development Bank			
·	and others	0.32~8.50	235,248	255,281
Commercial paper	KTB Investment & Securities			
	and others	1.62~2.55	2,620,000	2,070,000
Asset-backed securities	JP Morgan and others	2.68~2.89	3,448,125	6,782,232
Others	NH Investment & Securities			
	and others		435,608	567,125
			13,211,031	16,042,776
Less: present value discounts			104,837	107,752
Less: current maturities			3,862,993	3,446,887
			₩ 9,243,201	₩ 12,488,137

(3) Debentures as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

		Annual interest rate		
	Latest			Dagambar 21
	Latest	June 30,	June 30,	December 31,
Description	maturity date	2018	2018	2017
		(%)	(In millions o	f Korean Won)
Non-guaranteed public debentures	March 23, 2028	1.44~5.15	₩ 25,023,376	₩ 22,956,764
Non-guaranteed private debentures	September 27, 2026	1.56~4.13	12,082,650	10,107,160
Asset-backed securities	June 17, 2024	1.12~3.31	13,209,895	13,140,350
			50,315,921	46,204,274
Less: discount on debentures			103,427	98,422
Less: current maturities			10,905,713	9,651,660
			₩ 39,306,781	₩ 36,454,192

16. PROVISIONS:

The changes in provisions for the six months ended June 30, 2018 are as follows:

	Other long-term					
Description	Description Wa		emplo	oyee benefits		Others
		(In	millions	of Korean Wo	n)	
Beginning of the period	₩	5,226,297	₩	636,380	₩	791,764
Changes in accounting standards (*)		-		-		128,266
Charged		822,652		32,464		282,264
Utilized		(765,749)		(32,572)		(344,813)
Effect of foreign exchange differences		32,524		26		5,049
End of the period	₩	5,315,724	₩	636,298	₩	862,530

^(*) Due to adoption of K-IFRS 1115, the effect of reclassifying provision for construction loss which belonged to 'due from customers for contract work' ('due to customers for contract work') to other provisions as separate account is included.

The changes in provisions for the six months ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

	Other long-term				
Description	Warranty		employee benefits		Others
	(In millions of Korean Wo			on)	_
Beginning of the period	₩	5,612,978	₩ 641,193	₩	718,469
Charged		965,293	32,181		322,057
Utilized		(728,383)	(32,153)		(322,826)
Effect of foreign exchange differences		(42,185)	17		(5,109)
End of the period	₩	5,807,703	₩ 641,238	₩	712,591

17. OTHER FINANCIAL LIABILITIES:

(1) Other financial liabilities as of June 30, 2018 consist of the following:

	June 30, 2018				
Description	C	urrent	Non-current		
	(In millions of Korean Wo				
Financial liabilities measured at FVPL	₩	-	₩	530	
Derivative liabilities that are effective					
hedging instruments		49,395		288,424	
	₩	49,395	₩	288,954	

(2) Other financial liabilities as of December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

	<u> </u>	December	31, 2	:017
Description	C	urrent	No	n-current
	(In n	nillions of	Kore	an Won)
Financial liabilities at FVPL	₩	555	₩	-
Derivative liabilities that are effective				
hedging instruments		25,097		438,070
	₩	25,652	₩	438,070

18. <u>OTHER LIABILITIES</u>:

Other liabilities as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

		June 30	0, 20	18		Decembe	r 31,	2017
Description		Current	No	on-current		Current	No	on-current
			(Iı	n millions of	Koı	rean Won)		
Advances received	₩	1,055,714	₩	106,608	₩	746,977	₩	86,359
Withholdings		993,865		265,674		964,884		301,247
Accrued expenses		3,259,360		-		3,830,729		-
Unearned income		372,526		1,192,044		315,035		1,075,434
Due to customers for contract work		277,126		-		438,977		-
Others		444,762		1,222,095		294,819		1,182,380
	₩	6,403,353	₩	2,786,421	₩	6,591,421	₩	2,645,420

19. <u>FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS</u>:

(1) Financial assets by categories as of June 30, 2018 are as follows:

Description		ancial assets neasured at FVPL	m	Financial assets measured at amortised cost		Financial assets easured at FVOCI n millions of	asse e 1	erivative ets that are effective nedging struments ean Won)	B	ook value	F	air value
Cash and												
cash equivalents	₩	-	₩	8,776,808	₩	-	₩	-	₩	8,776,808	₩	8,776,808
Short-term and long- term financial												0.407.55
instruments		-		8,405,276		-		-		8,405,276		8,405,276
Trade notes and				2 002 045						2 002 045		2002045
accounts receivable		-		3,902,045		-		-		3,902,045		3,902,045
Other receivables		-		3,198,235		-		-		3,198,235		3,198,235
Other financial assets		10,611,653		91,011		1,956,504		47,931		12,707,099		12,707,099
Other assets		-		395,701		-		-		395,701		395,701
Financial services												
receivables		-		52,904,187		-		-		52,904,187		53,473,600
	₩	10,611,653	₩	77,673,263	₩	1,956,504	₩	47,931	₩	90,289,351	₩	90,858,764

Financial assets by categories as of December 31, 2017 are as follows:

Description		Financial assets at FVPL	re	Loans and eceivables		AFS financial assets	asse e h ins	erivative ets that are effective nedging struments	В	ook value	F	Fair value
~					(Ir	n millions of	Kore	ean Won)				
Cash and cash equivalents	₩	-	₩	8,821,529	₩	-	₩	-	₩	8,821,529	₩	8,821,529
Short-term and long- term financial instruments				7,891,106				_		7,891,106		7,891,106
Trade notes and				7,071,100						7,071,100		7,071,100
accounts receivable		-		3,961,976		-		-		3,961,976		3,961,976
Other receivables		-		3,195,513		-		-		3,195,513		3,195,513
Other financial assets		12,964,437		87,589		2,308,955		38,197		15,399,178		15,399,178
Other assets		-		359,942		_		_		359,942		359,942
Financial services												
receivables		-		51,168,018		-		-		51,168,018		51,287,698
	₩	12,964,437	₩	75,485,673	₩	2,308,955	₩	38,197	₩	90,797,262	₩	90,916,942

(2) Financial liabilities by categories as of June 30, 2018 are as follows:

	Financial liabilities	Fi	nancial liabilities measured at	Derivative liabilities that are effective			
Description	measured at FVPL		amortised cost	hedging instruments	Book value]	Fair value
			(In milli	ons of Korean Won)			
Trade notes and							
accounts payable	₩ -	₩	7,135,844	₩ -	₩ 7,135,844	₩	7,135,844
Other payables	=		3,958,898	=	3,958,898		3,958,898
Borrowings and							
debentures	=		72,932,506	-	72,932,506		72,479,207
Other financial liabilities	530		-	337,819	338,349		338,349
Other liabilities			3,279,959		3,279,959		3,279,959
	₩ 530	₩	87,307,207	₩ 337,819	₩ 87,645,556	₩	87,192,257

Financial liabilities by categories as of December 31, 2017 are as follows:

Financial liabilities at FVPL	Financial liabilities carried at amortised cost	Derivative liabilities that are effective hedging instruments	Book value	Fair value
	(In mill	ions of Korean Won)		
₩ -	6,483,875	₩ -	₩ 6,483,875	₩ 6,483,875
-	5,059,246	-	5,059,246	5,059,246
-	72,000,530	-	72,000,530	71,987,443
555	-	463,167	463,722	463,722
	3,837,148		3,837,148	3,837,148
₩ 555	₩ 87,380,799	₩ 463,167	₩ 87,844,521	₩ 87,831,434
	at FVPL ₩	Financial liabilities at FVPL Carried at amortised cost (In mill: ₩ - ₩ 6,483,875 - 5,059,246 - 72,000,530 - 555 - 3,837,148	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Financial liabilities at FVPL carried at amortised cost of In millions of Korean Won) that are effective hedging instruments hedging instruments Book value ₩ - ₩ 6,483,875 or 5,059,246 - ₩ 6,483,875 or 5,059,246 - 72,000,530 or 72,000,530 o

(3) Fair value estimation

The Group categorizes the assets and liabilities measured at fair value into the following three-level fair value hierarchy in accordance with the inputs used for fair value measurement.

- Level 1 : Fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within
 Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e.
 derived from prices).
- Level 3: Fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Fair value measurements of financial instruments by fair value hierarchy levels as of June 30, 2018 are as follows:

				June 30), 20	18		
Description		Level 1		Level 2	I	Level 3		Total
		_	(]	In millions of	Kore	ean Won)		
Financial assets:								
Financial assets measured								
at FVPL	₩	122,126	₩	10,446,425	₩	43,102	₩	10,611,653
Derivative assets that are								
effective hedging								
instruments		-		47,931		-		47,931
Financial assets measured								
at FVOCI		1,356,381		274,906		325,217		1,956,504
	₩	1,478,507	₩	10,769,262	₩	368,319	₩	12,616,088
Financial liabilities:								
Financial liabilities measured								
at FVPL	₩	-	₩	530	₩	-	₩	530
Derivative liabilities that are								
effective hedging								
instruments				337,819				337,819
	₩	-	₩	338,349	₩		₩	338,349

Fair value measurements of financial instruments by fair value hierarchy levels as of December 31, 2017 are as follows:

				December					
Description		Level 1		Level 2	I	Level 3	Total		
			(]	In millions of	Kore	ean Won)			
Financial assets:									
Financial assets at FVPL	₩	111,654	₩	12,852,783	₩	-	₩	12,964,437	
Derivative assets that are effective hedging									
instruments		-		38,197		-		38,197	
AFS financial assets		1,708,825		264,611		335,519		2,308,955	
	₩	1,820,479	₩	13,155,591	₩	335,519	₩	15,311,589	
Financial liabilities:									
Financial liabilities at FVPL	₩	_	₩	555	₩	_	₩	555	
Derivative liabilities that are effective hedging									
instruments		-		463,167		-		463,167	
	₩	-	₩	463,722	₩	_	₩	463,722	

The changes in financial instruments classified as Level 3 for the six months ended June 30, 2018 are as follows:

D	_	inning	ъ	1	Б		X 7.1		T	C	_	End of
Description	of the p	period (*)	Pu	rchases	<u>D</u>	isposals	Va	uation	1 ra	nsfers	th	e period
					(In n	nillions of	Korea	n Won)				
Financial assets measured	117	45.054	3.3 .7	7.040	11 .7	(10.520)	11 7	(62)	***		11 7	12 102
at FVPL	₩	45,854	W	7,840	W	(10,529)	VV	(63)	W	-	₩	43,102
Financial assets measured												
at FVOCI		289,665		41,889		(6,134)		(203)		-		325,217

^(*) The beginning amount consists of AFS financial assets due to the change in accounting standards.

The changes in financial instruments classified as Level 3 for the six months ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

	Beginning of the					End of
Description	period	Purchases	Disposals	Valuation	Transfers	the period
			(In millions of	of Korean Wo	n)	
AFS financial assets	₩ 258,160	₩ 11,377	₩ (2,387)	₩ 1,291	₩ -	₩ 268,441

(4) Interest income, dividend income and interest expenses by categories of financial instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2018 are as follows:

		Six	months	ended June	30,	
				2018		
		Interest	D	ividend		Interest
Description		income	i	ncome	e	xpenses
•		(In m	illions	of Korean V	Won)	
Non-financial services:						
Financial assets measured						
at amortised cost	₩	148,451	₩	-	₩	-
Financial assets (liabilities)						
measured at FVPL		94,836		-		7,582
Financial assets measured at FVOCI		-		29,063		-
Financial liabilities measured						
at amortised cost		-		-		111,323
	₩	243,287	₩	29,063	₩	118,905
Financial services:						
Financial assets measured						
at amortised cost	₩	1,756,930	₩	-	₩	-
Financial assets measured at FVPL		14,475		7,481		-
Financial assets measured at FVOCI		1,096		-		-
Financial liabilities measured						
at amortised cost		-		-		756,463
	₩	1,772,501	₩	7,481	₩	756,463

Interest income, dividend income and interest expenses by categories of financial instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

Six months ended June 30	υ,
2017	

	Interest		Dividend		Interest	
Description		income		income		expenses
		(In m	illion	s of Korean V	Won)	
Non-financial services:						
Loans and receivables	₩	124,497	₩	-	₩	-
Financial assets (liabilities) at FVPL		81,751		-		5,981
AFS financial assets		-		16,343		-
Financial liabilities						
carried at amortised cost		_		-		117,627
	₩	206,248	₩	16,343	₩	123,608
Financial services:	-					
Loans and receivables	₩	1,709,656	₩	-	₩	-
Financial assets at FVPL		11,377		1,292		_
AFS financial assets		601		2,192		_
Financial liabilities						
carried at amortised cost				_		700,360
	₩	1,721,634	₩	3,484	₩	700,360

- (5) The commission income (financial services revenue) arising from financial assets or liabilities other than Financial assets or liabilities measured at FVPL (financial assets or liabilities at FVPL as of June 30, 2017) for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are \$\footnote{9}24,885\$ million and \$\footnote{8}95,624\$ million, respectively. In addition, the fee expenses (cost of sales from financial services) occurring from financial assets or liabilities other than Financial assets or liabilities measured at FVPL (financial assets or liabilities at FVPL as of June 30, 2017) for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are \$\footnote{9}525,745\$ million and \$\footnote{4}465,788\$ million, respectively.
- (6) The Group recognizes transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy at the date of the event or change in circumstances that caused the transfer. There are no significant transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 for the six months ended June 30, 2018.
- (7) Descriptions of the valuation techniques and the inputs used in the fair value measurements categorized within Level 2 and Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:
 - Currency forwards, options and swap

Fair value of currency forwards, options and swap is measured based on forward exchange rate quoted in the current market at the end of the reporting period, which has the same remaining period of derivatives to be measured. If the forward exchange rate, which has the same remaining period of currency forwards, options and swap, is not quoted in the current market, fair value is measured using estimates of similar period of forward exchange rate by applying interpolation method with quoted forward exchange rates.

As the inputs used to measure fair value of currency forwards, options and swap are supported by observable market data, such as forward exchange rates, the Group classifies the estimates of fair value measurements of the currency forwards, options and swap as Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

- Interest rate swap

The discount rate and forward interest rate used to measure the fair value of interest rate swap are determined based on an applicable yield curve derived from interest quoted in the current market at the end of the reporting period. The fair value of interest rate swap was measured as a discount on the estimated future cash flows of interest rate swap based on forward interest rates derived from the above method at an appropriate discount rate.

As the inputs used to measure fair value of interest rate swap are supported by observable market data, such as yield curves, the Group classifies the estimates of fair value measurements of the interest rate swap as Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

- Debt instruments including corporate bonds

Fair value of debt instruments including corporate bonds is measured applying discounted cash flow method. The rate used to discount cash flows is determined based on swap rate and credit spreads of debt instruments, which have the similar credit rating and period quoted in the current market with those of debt instruments including corporate bonds that should be measured. The Group classifies fair value measurements of debt instruments including corporate bonds as Level 2 of the fair-value hierarchy since the rate, which has significant effects on fair value of debt instruments including corporate bonds, is based on observable market data.

- Unlisted equity securities

Fair value of unlisted equity securities is measured using discounted cash flow projection and others, and certain assumptions not based on observable market prices or rate, such as sales growth rate, pre-tax operating income ratio and discount rate based on business plan and circumstance of industry are used to estimate the future cash flow. The discount rate used to discount the future cash flows, is calculated by applying the Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM), using the data of similar listed companies. The Group determines that the effect of estimation and assumptions referred above affecting fair value of unlisted equity securities is significant and classifies fair value measurements of unlisted securities as Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

(8) The quantitative information about significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurements categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy and the description of relationships of significant unobservable inputs to the fair value are as follows:

Description	Fair value at June 30, 2018	Valuation techniques	Unobservable inputs	Description of relationship
	(In millions of Korean Won)			
Unlisted equity securities	₩ 325,500	Discounted cash flow and others	Sales growth rate Pre-tax operating income margin Discount rate	If the sales growth rate and the pre-tax operating income ratio rise or the discount rate declines, the fair value increases.

The Group believes that there have been no significant changes in the fair value of financial instruments categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy since December 31, 2017.

20. CAPITAL STOCK:

The Company's number of shares authorized is 600,000,000 shares. Common stock and preferred stock as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

(1) Common stock

Description		June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017			
		(In millions of Korean	Won, except par value)			
Issued		220,276,479 shares	220,276,479 shares			
Par value	₩	5,000	₩ 5,000			
Capital stock		1,157,982	1,157,982			

The Company completed stock retirement of 10,000,000 common shares and 1,320,000 common shares as of March 5, 2001 and May 4, 2004, respectively. Due to these stock retirements, the total face value of outstanding stock differs from the capital stock amount.

(2) Preferred stock

Description	Par value Issued		Amount		Dividend rate		
				(In millions of			
				ean Won)			
1st preferred stock	₩	5,000	25,109,982 shares	₩	125,550	Dividend rate of common stock + 1%	
2 nd preferred stock		"	37,613,865 shares		193,069	The lowest stimulated dividend rate: 2%	
3 rd preferred stock		"	2,478,299 shares		12,392	The lowest stimulated dividend rate: 1%	
			65,202,146 shares	₩	331,011		

As of March 5, 2001, the Company retired 1,000,000 second preferred shares. Due to the stock retirement, the total face value of outstanding stock differs from the capital stock amount. The preferred stocks are non-cumulative, participating and non-voting.

21. CAPITAL SURPLUS:

Capital surplus as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consists of the following:

Description	Jı	ine 30, 2018	December 31, 2017					
		(In millions of Korean Won)						
Stock paid-in capital in excess of par value	₩	3,321,334	₩	3,321,334				
Others		879,880		879,880				
	₩	4,201,214	₩	4,201,214				

22. OTHER CAPITAL ITEMS:

Other capital items consist of treasury stocks purchased for the stabilization of stock price. Number of treasury stocks as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

	June 30,	December 31,		
Description	2018	2017		
	(Number of shares)			
Common stock	15,359,818	13,222,514		
1st preferred stock	2,445,984	2,202,059		
2 nd preferred stock	1,740,855	1,376,138		
3 rd preferred stock	48,817	24,782		

23. <u>ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE LOSS</u>:

(1) Accumulated other comprehensive loss as of June 30, 2018 consists of the following:

Description	June 30, 2018			
	(In millions of Korean Won)	_		
Gain on valuation of financial assets measured at FVOCI (*)	₩ 339,358	3		
Loss on valuation of financial assets measured at FVOCI (*)	(251,275))		
Gain on valuation of cash flow hedge derivatives	3,123	3		
Loss on valuation of cash flow hedge derivatives	(79,659))		
Gain on share of the other comprehensive income of				
equity-accounted investees (*)	209,889)		
Loss on share of the other comprehensive income of				
equity-accounted investees (*)	(781,906))		
Loss on foreign operations translation, net	(1,922,338))		
	₩ (2,482,808))		

^(*) It is cumulative gain or loss excluding the amount reclassified to retained earnings at the time of disposal. In accordance with initial application of K- IFRS 1109, it reflects \(\mathbb{W}\) 331,080 million won, the effect of adjustment in opening balance as of January 1, 2018 including the reclassification of the impairment recognised in the past.

(2) Accumulated other comprehensive loss as of December 31, 2017 consists of the following:

Description	December 31,2017			
	(In million	s of Korean Won)		
Gain on valuation of AFS financial assets	₩	486,596		
Loss on valuation of AFS financial assets		(1,915)		
Gain on valuation of cash flow hedge derivatives		9,062		
Loss on valuation of cash flow hedge derivatives		(2,119)		
Gain on share of the other comprehensive income of				
equity-accounted investees		165,563		
Loss on share of the other comprehensive income of				
equity-accounted investees		(814,987)		
Loss on foreign operations translation, net		(2,121,155)		
	₩	(2,278,955)		

24. RETAINED EARNINGS:

Retained earnings as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

Description	June 30, 2018		December 31, 2017		
-	<u>.</u>	(In millions of	f Korea	an Won)	
Legal reserve (*)	₩	744,836	₩	744,836	
Discretionary reserve		48,328,847		46,848,647	
Unappropriated		18,990,997		19,738,845	
	₩	68,064,680	₩	67,332,328	

^(*) The Commercial Code of the Republic of Korea requires the Company to appropriate as a legal reserve, a minimum of 10% of annual cash dividends declared, until such reserve equals 50% of its capital stock issued. The reserve is not available for the payment of cash dividends, but may be transferred to capital stock or used to reduce accumulated deficit, if any.

Appraisal gains, amounting to \$1,852,871 million, derived from asset revaluation by the Asset Revaluation Law of Korea are included in retained earnings. It may be only transferred to capital stock or used to reduce accumulated deficit, if any.

25. **SALES**:

Sales for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 consist of the following:

		20		2017				
	Tł	ree months	S	Six months		ree months	S	ix months
Description	end	ded June 30,	end	ded June 30,	ene	ded June 30,	enc	ded June 30,
			In millions of	Ko	rean Won)			
Sales of goods	₩	20,472,285	₩	39,095,369	₩	20,618,388	₩	39,826,255
Rendering of services		550,085		1,041,627		364,824		708,692
Royalties		33,378		54,973		31,381		66,641
Financial services revenue		2,936,835		5,641,910		2,522,608		5,583,879
Revenue related to								
construction contracts		615,191		1,131,402		652,590		1,269,395
Others		104,028		183,082		118,211		219,099
	₩	24,711,802	₩	47,148,363	₩	24,308,002	₩	47,673,961

26. <u>SELLING AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES</u>:

Selling and administrative expenses for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 consist of the following:

		20	018		2017			
	Thi	ee months	Six months	Th	Three months		Six months	
Description	end	ed June 30,	ended June 30	enc	led June 30,	end	ed June 30,	
			(In millions of	f Koı	rean Won)			
Selling expenses:								
Export expenses	₩	16,867	₩ 39,992	₩	212,543	₩	375,873	
Overseas market expenses		73,622	113,623	3	92,162		181,432	
Advertisements and sales promotion		532,508	1,084,192	2	610,861		1,172,803	
Sales commissions		184,949	354,104	ļ	173,761		333,706	
Expenses for warranties		474,948	883,095	5	588,815		1,002,345	
Transportation expenses		29,684	56,174	<u> </u>	67,630		131,983	
		1,312,578	2,531,180)	1,745,772		3,198,142	
Administrative expenses:								
Payroll		618,067	1,234,275	í	615,796		1,227,866	
Post-employment benefits		42,069	83,750)	42,074		84,403	
Welfare expenses		98,199	195,626	Ó	97,948		202,356	
Service charges		326,027	637,325	5	308,056		598,203	
Research		233,780	435,558	3	224,775		431,966	
Others		344,954	644,182	<u> </u>	347,945		681,972	
		1,663,096	3,230,710	<u> </u>	1,636,594		3,226,766	
	₩	2,975,674	₩ 5,761,896	₩	3,382,366	₩	6,424,908	

27. GAIN ON INVESTMENTS IN JOINT VENTURES AND ASSOCIATES:

Gain on investments in joint ventures and associates for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 consist of the following:

		2018	2017			
	Three month	Six months	Three months	Six months		
Description	ended June 3	ended June 30,	ended June 30,	ended June 30,		
		(In millions o	f Korean Won)			
Gain on share of earnings of						
equity-accounted investees, net and						
others	₩ 235,67	0 ₩ 478,165	₩ 143,359	₩ 545,782		

28. FINANCE INCOME AND EXPENSES:

(1) Finance income for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 consists of the following:

		20	18		2017			
	Thre	ee months	Si	x months	Three months		Six	months
Description	ende	d June 30,	ended June 30,		ended June 30,		ende	d June 30,
			(Ir	n millions of	Korean Won)			
Interest income	₩	126,241	₩	243,287	₩	103,237	₩	206,248
Gain on foreign exchange transactions		12,237		30,238		73,567		116,019
Gain on foreign currency translation		15,852		44,002		35,164		103,273
Dividend income		191		29,063		3,241		16,343
Gain on derivatives		43,237		38,387		38,963		72,349
Others		6,365		15,398		83		524
	₩	204,123	₩	400,375	₩	254,255	₩	514,756

(2) Finance expenses for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 consist of the following:

		20	18		2017			
	Thre	e months	Si	Six months		Three months		months
Description	ende	d June 30,	ended June 30,		ended June 30,		ende	d June 30,
			(Ir	n millions of	Korean Won)			
Interest expenses	₩	72,558	₩	146,484	₩	83,593	₩	170,768
Loss on foreign exchange transactions		14,761		23,483		59,921		78,714
Loss on foreign currency translation		106,140		130,543		106,447		83,122
Loss on derivatives		1,564		3,399		13,223		18,548
Impairment loss on AFS financial assets		-		-		240,478		240,478
Others		85		86		57,386		57,676
	₩	195,108	₩	303,995	₩	561,048	₩	649,306

29. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES:

(1) Other income for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 consists of the following:

		20	18		2017				
	Thr	Three months		Six months		Three months		x months	
Description	ende	ed June 30,	ended June 30,		ended June 30,		end	ed June 30,	
	(In millions of I					of Korean Won)			
Gain on foreign exchange transactions	₩	66,888	₩	127,038	₩	81,623	₩	256,763	
Gain on foreign currency translation		141,307		169,362		146,093		129,421	
Gain on disposals of PP&E		2,709		8,244		4,481		11,715	
Commission income		43,087		60,358		28,502		58,435	
Rental income		18,113		37,936		19,364		40,883	
Others		44,569		123,009		69,068		149,231	
	₩	316,673	₩	525,947	₩	349,131	₩	646,448	

(2) Other expenses for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 consist of the following:

		20	18		2017				
	Three months		Six months		Three months		Six months		
Description	ende	d June 30,	ended June 30,		ended June 30,		ended June 30		
	(In millions of I					of Korean Won)			
Loss on foreign exchange transactions	₩	118,744	₩	184,660	₩	69,118	₩	269,189	
Loss on foreign currency translation		150,465		193,995		141,237		158,878	
Loss on disposals of PP&E		8,872		51,329		68,419		88,159	
Donations		12,642		49,411		13,827		32,202	
Others		92,622		198,489		72,596		182,460	
	₩	383,345	₩	677,884	₩	365,197	₩	730,888	

30. EXPENSES BY NATURE:

Expenses by nature for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 consist of the following:

		20	18		2017			
	Three months			ix months	Three months		S	Six months
Description	end	led June 30,	end	ended June 30,		ended June 30,		ded June 30,
			(In millions of	Korean Won)			
Changes in inventories	₩	47,176	₩	(57,374)	₩	(1,133,657)	₩	(1,346,217)
Raw materials and merchandise used		14,039,668		26,725,688		14,444,199		27,653,419
Employee benefits		2,138,384		4,228,707		2,182,700		4,372,595
Depreciation		576,043		1,146,690		551,923		1,097,515
Amortization		352,430		696,130		306,957		612,703
Others		6,990,629		13,454,298		6,976,607		13,419,603
Total (*)	₩	24,144,330	₩	46,194,139	₩	23,328,729	₩	45,809,618

^(*) Sum of cost of sales, selling and administrative expenses and other expenses in the consolidated statements of income.

31. EARNINGS PER COMMON STOCK AND PREFERRED STOCK:

Basic earnings per common stock and preferred stock are computed by dividing profit available to common stock and preferred stock by the weighted-average number of common stock and preferred stock outstanding during the period.

Basic earnings per common stock and preferred stock for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 are computed as follows:

		Three	months ended June 30,				Six months ended June 30,					
			Weighted-				Weighted-					
		Profit	average number Basic			Profit	average number		Basic			
	ava	ailable to	of shares	ea	earnings		ailable to	of shares	ear	earnings		
Description		share outstanding		per share		share		outstanding (*1)	pei	share		
			(In millions of	Kor	ean Won,	exc	ept per share	e amounts)				
Common stock	₩	539,019	206,185,258	₩	2,614	₩	1,052,927	206,617,212	₩	5,096		
1 st Preferred stock (*2)		59,900	22,810,858		2,626		117,021	22,859,122		5,119		
2 nd Preferred stock		95,259	36,092,056		2,639		186,121	36,164,489		5,147		
3 rd Preferred stock		6,421	2,443,810		2,627		12,544	2,448,637		5,123		

^(*1) Weighted-average number of shares outstanding includes the effects of treasury stock transactions.

^{(*2) 1}st preffered stock meets the definition of 'ordinary shares' as defined in K-IFRS 1033 'Earnings per Share'.

Basic earnings per common stock and preferred stock for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 are computed as follows:

		Three	months ended June	30,		Six months ended June 30,						
			Weighted-	Weighted-				Weighted-				
		Profit	average number	average number Basic		Profit		average number	В	Basic		
	av	ailable to	of shares	ea	earnings		vailable to	of shares	earnings			
Description		share	outstanding (*1) per share		er share		share	outstanding (*1)	per share			
			(In millions of	Koı	rean Won,	exc	ept per share	e amounts)				
Common stock	₩	628,633	207,053,965	₩	3,036	₩	1,653,173	207,053,965	₩	7,984		
1 st Preferred stock (*2)		69,837	22,907,923		3,049		183,476	22,907,923		8,009		
2 nd Preferred stock		110,927	36,237,727		3,061		291,143	36,237,727		8,034		
3 rd Preferred stock		7,480	2,453,517		3,049		19,651	2,453,517		8,009		

^(*1) Weighted-average number of shares outstanding includes the effects of treasury stock transactions.

The Group does not compute diluted earnings per common stock for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, since there are no dilutive items during the period.

32. **INCOME TAX EXPENSE**:

Income tax expense is computed by adjusting from income tax currently payable to adjustments recognized in the current period in relation to prior periods, changes in deferred taxes due to temporary differences, income tax expense in relation to items not recognized as profit or loss and others. The average effective tax rates (income tax expense divided by income before income tax) for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are 24.9% and 20.6%, respectively.

33. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLAN:

(1) Expenses recognized in relation to defined contribution plans for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,								
Description		2018	2017						
	(In millions of Korean Won)								
Paid in cash	₩	3,671	₩	3,544					
Recognized liability		1,150		1,052					
	₩	4,821	₩	4,596					

(2) The significant actuarial assumptions used by the Group as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

Description	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Discount rate	3.97%	4.41%
Rate of expected future salary increase	4.60%	4.62%

Employee turnover and mortality assumptions used for actuarial valuation are based on the economic conditions and statistical data of each country where entities within the Group are located.

(3) The amounts recognized in the consolidated statements of financial position related to defined benefit plans as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consist of the following:

Description		June 30, 2018						
		(In millions of Korean Won)						
Present value of defined benefit obligations	₩	5,358,265	₩	5,321,580				
Fair value of plan assets		(5,041,628)		(5,179,426)				
	₩	316,637	₩	142,154				
Net defined benefit liabilities		326,839		157,213				
Net defined benefit assets		(10,202)		(15,059)				

^{(*2) 1}st preferred stock meets the definition of 'ordinary shares' as defined in K-IFRS 1033 'Earnings per Share'.

(4) Changes in net defined benefit liabilities for the six months ended June 30, 2018 are as follows:

Description		ue of defined obligations		Fair value of plan assets	Net defined benefit liabilities	
		(In	millio	ns of Korean Won)		
Beginning of the period	₩	5,321,580	₩	(5,179,426)	₩	142,154
Current service cost		276,501		-		276,501
Interest expenses (income)		82,071		(82,125)		(54)
Past service cost		2,083		-		2,083
		5,682,235		(5,261,551)		420,684
Remeasurements:						
Return on plan assets		-		14,494		14,494
Actuarial gains and losses arising from changes in financial						
assumptions		(24,162)		-		(24,162)
Actuarial gains and losses arising from experience adjustments and						
others		(1,925)		-		(1,925)
		(26,087)		14,494		(11,593)
Contributions		-		(3,679)		(3,679)
Benefits paid		(314,260)		219,365		(94,895)
Transfers in (out)		1,938		(1,024)		914
Effect of foreign exchange						
differences and others		14,439		(9,233)		5,206
End of the period	₩	5,358,265	₩	(5,041,628)	₩	316,637

Changes in net defined benefit liabilities for the six months ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

Description		lue of defined obligations		air value of blan assets	Net	defined benefit liabilities			
	(In millions of Korean Won)								
Beginning of the period	₩	4,937,999	₩	(4,449,721)	₩	488,278			
Current service cost		272,237		-		272,237			
Interest expenses (income)		71,395		(66,487)		4,908			
		5,281,631		(4,516,208)		765,423			
Remeasurements:				_		_			
Return on plan assets		-		(12,974)		(12,974)			
Actuarial gains and losses arising									
from changes in financial		10.45				10.45			
assumptions		18,456		-		18,456			
Actuarial gains and losses arising									
from experience adjustments and									
others		(1,092)				(1,092)			
		17,364		(12,974)		4,390			
Contributions		-	·-	(190,392)		(190,392)			
Benefits paid		(147,517)		119,954		(27,563)			
Transfers in (out)		121		(82)		39			
Effect of foreign exchange									
differences and others		(8,561)		12,152		3,591			
End of the period	₩	5,143,038	₩	(4,587,550)	₩	555,488			

(5) The fair value of the plan assets as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consists of the following:

Description	Jui	ne 30, 2018	Dece	ember 31, 2017				
		(In millions of Korean Won)						
Insurance instruments	₩	4,732,561	₩	4,873,665				
Debt instruments		122,779		120,277				
Others		186,288		185,484				
	₩	5,041,628	₩	5,179,426				

34. CASH GENERATED FROM OPERATIONS:

Cash generated from operations for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 is as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,				
Description	2018 2017				
-		(In millions o	f Korean Won)		
Profit for the period	₩	1,542,362	₩ 2,319,320		
Adjustments:					
Post-employment benefits		279,680	278,197		
Depreciation		1,146,690	1,097,515		
Amortization of intangible assets		696,130	612,703		
Provision for warranties		794,162	935,713		
Income tax expense		512,354	602,703		
Loss on foreign currency translation, net		111,174	9,306		
Loss on disposals of PP&E, net		43,085	76,444		
Interest income, net		(96,803)	(35,480)		
Gain on share of earnings of equity-accounted investees, net		(478,165)	(545,782)		
Cost of sales from financial services, net		3,189,379	3,052,255		
Others		184,604	685,513		
		6,382,290	6,769,087		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		_			
Decrease in trade notes and accounts receivable		210,020	501,477		
Decrease in other receivables		1,344	126,731		
Decrease (increase) in other financial assets		628,424	(296,499)		
Increase in inventories		(314,191)	(1,926,911)		
Increase in other assets		(243,233)	(157,417)		
Increase in trade notes and accounts payable		557,693	729,783		
Decrease in other payables		(818,789)	(1,075,458)		
Increase in other liabilities		28,666	1,053,400		
Decrease in other financial liabilities		(235)	(10,567)		
Changes in net defined benefit liabilities		2,255	(185,548)		
Payment of severance benefits		(94,895)	(27,563)		
Decrease in provisions		(1,143,134)	(1,083,362)		
Changes in financial services receivables		(1,665,003)	(522,895)		
Increase in operating lease assets		(1,508,413)	(3,027,566)		
Others		62,356	(3,559)		
		(4,297,135)	(5,905,954)		
Cash generated from operations	₩	3,627,517	₩ 3,182,453		

35. RISK MANAGEMENT:

(1) Capital risk management

The Group manages its capital to maintain an optimal capital structure for maximizing profit of its shareholder and reducing the cost of capital. Debt to equity ratio calculated as total liabilities divided by total equity is used as an index to manage the Group's capital. The overall capital risk management policy is consistent with that of the prior period. Debt to equity ratios as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

Description	Jı	ine 30, 2018	December 31, 2017						
		(In millions of Korean Won)							
Total liabilities	₩	104,378,633	₩	103,442,100					
Total equity		74,953,180		74,757,354					
Debt-to-equity ratio		139.3%		138.4%					

(2) Financial risk management

The Group is exposed to various financial risks such as market risk (foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk and equity instrument price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk related to its financial instruments. The purpose of risk management of the Group is to identify potential risks related to financial performance and reduce, eliminate and evade those risks to an acceptable level of risks to the Group. Overall, the Group's financial risk management policy is consistent with the prior period policy.

1) Market risk

The Group is mainly exposed to financial risks arising from changes in foreign exchange rates and interest rates. Accordingly, the Group uses financial derivative contracts to hedge and to manage its interest rate risk and foreign currency risk.

a) Foreign exchange risk management

The Group is exposed to various foreign exchange risks by making transactions in foreign currencies. The Group is mainly exposed to foreign exchange risk in USD, EUR and JPY.

The Group manages foreign exchange risk by matching the inflow and the outflow of foreign currencies according to each currency and maturity, and by adjusting the foreign currency settlement date based on its exchange rate forecast. The Group uses foreign exchange derivatives; such as currency forward, currency swap, and currency option; as hedging instruments. However, speculative foreign exchange trade on derivative financial instruments is prohibited.

The Group's sensitivity to a 5% change in exchange rate of the functional currency against each foreign currency on income before income tax as of June 30, 2018 would be as follows:

]	Foreign Exchange Rate Sensitivity						
Foreign Currency	In	crease by 5%	Decrease by 5%					
		(In millions of	Korean Won)					
USD	₩	(2,631)	₩ 2,631					
EUR		(21,926)	21,926					
JPY		(6,465)	6,465					

The sensitivity analysis includes the Group's monetary assets, liabilities and derivative assets, liabilities but excludes items of income statements such as changes of sales and cost of sales due to exchange rate fluctuation.

b) Interest rate risk management

The Group has borrowings with fixed or variable interest rates. Also, the Group is exposed to interest rate risk arising from financial instruments with variable interest rates. To manage the interest rate risk, the Group maintains an appropriate balance between borrowings with fixed and variable interest rates for short-term borrowings and has a policy to borrow funds with fixed interest rates to avoid the future cash flow fluctuation risk for long-term debt if possible. The Group manages its interest rate risk through regular assessments of the change in market conditions and the adjustments in nature of its interest rates.

The Group's sensitivity to a 1% change in interest rates on income before income tax as of June 30, 2018 would be as follows:

		Interest Rate Sensitivity						
Accounts	Inc	rease by 1%	Decrease by 1%					
		(In millions of Korean Won)						
Cash and cash equivalents	₩	11,818	₩ (11,818)					
Financial assets measured at FVPL		3,623	(3,310)					
Short-term and long-term financial								
Instruments		5,323	(5,323)					
Borrowings and debentures		(96,274)	96,274					
Financial liabilities measured								
at FVPL		(1,588)	1,588					

The Company's subsidiaries, Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. and Hyundai Capital Services, Inc., that are operating financial business, are managing interest rate risk by utilizing value at risk (VaR). VaR is defined as a threshold value which is a statistical estimate of the maximum potential loss based on normal distribution. As of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the amounts of interest rate risk measured at VaR are \W168,848 million and \W194,899 million, respectively.

c) Equity instruments price risk

The Group is exposed to market price fluctuation risk arising from equity instruments. As of June 30, 2018, the amounts of financial assets measured at FVPL and financial assets measured at FVOCI are \$122,126 million and \$1,672,241 million, respectively.

2) Credit risk

The Group is exposed to credit risk when a counterparty defaults on its contractual obligation resulting in a financial loss for the Group. The Group operates a policy to transact with counterparties who only meet a certain level of credit rating which was evaluated based on the counterparty's financial conditions, default history, and other factors. The credit risk in the liquid funds and derivative financial instruments is limited as the Group transacts only with financial institutions with high credit-ratings assigned by international credit-rating agencies. Except for the guarantee of indebtedness discussed in Note 37, the book value of financial assets in the consolidated financial statements represents the maximum amounts of exposure to credit risk.

3) Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk based on maturity profile of its funding. The Group analyses and reviews actual cash outflow and its budget to match the maturity of its financial liabilities to that of its financial assets.

Due to the inherent nature of the industry, the Group requires continuous R&D investment and is sensitive to economic fluctuations. The Group minimizes its credit risk in cash equivalents by investing in risk-free assets. In addition, the Group has agreements in place with financial institutions with respect to trade financing and overdraft to mitigate any significant unexpected market deterioration. The Group, also, continues to strengthen its credit rates to secure a stable financing capability.

The Group's maturity analysis of its non-derivative liabilities according to their remaining contract period before expiration as of June 30, 2018 is as follows:

Remaining contract period									
	No	ot later than	and	not later than]	Later than			
Description		one year		five years		five years		Total	
		(In millions of Korean Won)							
Non interest-bearing									
liabilities	₩	14,354,507	₩	21,026	₩	-	₩	14,375,533	
Interest-bearing liabilities		25,847,586		48,075,078		2,748,876		76,671,540	
Financial guarantee		986,198		6,084		18,312		1,010,594	

The maturity analysis is based on the non-discounted cash flows and the earliest maturity date at which payments, i.e. both principal and interest, should be made.

(3) Derivative instruments

The Group enters into derivative instrument contracts such as forwards, currency options, currency swaps and interest swaps to hedge its exposure to changes in foreign exchange rate.

As of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the Group deferred a net loss of $\$76,\!536$ million and a net profit of $\$6,\!943$ million, respectively, in accumulated other comprehensive loss, on its effective cash flow hedging instruments.

The longest period in which the forecasted transactions are expected to occur is within 110 months as of June 30, 2018.

For the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, the Group recognises a net profit of \widetilde{W}313,035 million and a net loss of \widetilde{W}171,357 million in profit or loss (before tax), respectively, which resulted from the ineffective portion of its cash flow hedging instruments and changes in the valuation of its other non-hedging derivative instruments.

36. RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS:

The transactions and balances of receivables and payables within the Group are wholly eliminated in the preparation of consolidated financial statements of the Group.

(1) For the six months ended June 30, 2018, significant transactions arising from operations between the Group and related parties or affiliates by the Monopoly Regulation And Fair Trade Act of the Republic of Korea ("the Act") are as follows:

		Sales/proceeds					Purchases/expenses		
	Description	Sales		Others		Purchases		Others	
				(In mil	lions o	f Ko	rean Won)		
Entity with	Hyundai MOBIS Co., Ltd.	₩	415,381	₩	6,103	₩	2,538,071	₩	35,935
significant	Mobis Alabama, LLC		65,078		-		474,787		1,155
influence over	Mobis Automotive Czech s.r.o.		-		267		784,581		111
the Company	Mobis India, Ltd.		4,368		1,247		526,703		3,365
and its	Mobis Parts America, LLC		16,208		1,504		378,138		320
subsidiaries	Mobis Parts Europe N.V.		9,781		543		198,083		31
	Mobis Brasil Fabricacao De								
	Auto Pecas Ltda		3,537		-		161,459		-
	Mobis Module CIS, LLC		-		176		207,777		-
	Others		8,811		1,176		371,468		3,811
Joint ventures	Kia Motors Corporation		582,405	21	14,087		98,235		217,937
and associates	Kia Motors Manufacturing								
	Georgia, Inc.		182,998		376		335,180		34,927
	Kia Motors Russia LLC		516,954		-		-		1,648
	Kia Motors Slovakia s.r.o.		52,494		3		304,589		-
	ВНМС		260,291	2	20,274		17,892		-
	HMGC		1,576		-		1,814		2,780
	Hyundai WIA Corporation		110,692		522		688,950		1,920
	Others		244,176	2	27,944		1,646,687		727,707
Other related par	ties		1,203		3,197		65		2
Affiliates by the	Act		409,543	8	35,388		3,273,120		636,180

For the six months ended June 30, 2017, significant transactions arising from operations between the Group and related parties or affiliates by the Act are as follows:

			Sales/p		Purchases/expenses			
	Description		Sales	Others	I	Purchases		Others
				(In millions of	of Ko	rean Won)		_
Entity with	Hyundai MOBIS Co., Ltd.	₩	452,231	₩ 5,775	₩	2,502,794	₩	17,925
significant	Mobis Alabama, LLC		61,116	220		696,207		36
influence over	Mobis Automotive Czech s.r.o.		-	246		815,994		1,385
the Company	Mobis India, Ltd.		20,369	1,422		500,417		89
and its	Mobis Parts America, LLC		18,445	1,551		385,415		443
subsidiaries	Mobis Parts Europe N.V.		7,697	616		172,860		2
	Mobis Brasil Fabricacao De							
	Auto Pecas Ltda		3,079	-		166,733		-
	Mobis Module CIS, LLC		-	160		188,214		1
	Others		7,134	1,464		357,623		7,106
Joint ventures	Kia Motors Corporation		491,694	187,674		72,557		137,711
and associates	Kia Motors Manufacturing							
	Georgia, Inc.		305,053	640		961,496		1,361
	Kia Motors Russia LLC		511,882	97		301		-
	Kia Motors Slovakia s.r.o.		60,216	1,371		362,393		-
	BHMC		341,070	37,261		154		-
	HMGC		1,664	-		472		1,500
	Hyundai WIA Corporation		121,908	953		560,163		1,141
	Others		194,835	23,656		1,360,211		1,020,688
Other related par	ties		1,252	2,937		447		
Affiliates by the	Act		383,540	72,830	-	2,956,458		858,281

(2) As of June 30, 2018, significant balances related to the transactions between the Group and related parties or affiliates by the Act are as follows:

			Receivables (*1,2)				Payables		
		Tra	de notes	О	ther	Tra	de notes		Other
		and	accounts	recei	ivables	and	accounts	p	ayables
	Description	rec	ceivable	and	others	p	ayable	ar	d others
				(In n	nillions of	f Kore	ean Won)		
Entity with	Hyundai MOBIS Co., Ltd.	₩	162,787	₩	17,270	₩	892,265	₩	149,692
significant	Mobis Alabama, LLC		13,399		-		110,627		-
influence over	Mobis Automotive Czech s.r.o.		-		227		177,257		-
the Company	Mobis India, Ltd.		819		86		141,443		2
and its	Mobis Parts America, LLC		4,821		332		67,366		-
subsidiaries	Mobis Parts Europe N.V.		805		1		29,503		-
	Mobis Module CIS, LLC		-		35		39,894		-
	Others		4,303		410		76,176		1,419
Joint ventures	Kia Motors Corporation		311,751		136,048		55,315		181,204
and associates	Kia Motors Manufacturing								
	Georgia, Inc.		19,460		11,951		659		-
	Kia Motors Russia LLC		102,027		25		-		519
	Kia Motors Slovakia s.r.o.		12,783		115		62,653		773
	Kia Motors America, Inc.		=-		78,414		52		19,402
	BHMC		274,398		106,945		-		16
	HMGC		254		-		-		886
	Hyundai WIA Corporation		53,098		16,115		205,453		57,851
	Others		235,474		123,223		454,872		429,199
Other related par	ties		397		553		10		12
Affiliates by the	Act		122,371		971,461		902,381		285,955

^(*1) The Group has recognised the loss allowance for the related parties' receivables in the amount of \$23,682 million as of June 30, 2018 and the impairment loss is recognised in the amount of \$1,767 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018.

^(*2) As of June 30, 2018, outstanding payment of \$17,927 million of corporate purchase card agreement provided by Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. are included. For the six months ended June 30, 2018, amount used and repayment of agreement are \$131,440 million and \$126,460 million, respectively.

As of December 31, 2017, significant balances related to the transactions between the Group and related parties or affiliates by the Act are as follows:

			Receivab	les (*1	,2)		Pay	Payables	
		Tra	de notes	C	Other	Tra	de notes		Other
		and	accounts	rece	ivables	and	accounts	p	ayables
	Description	rec	ceivable	and	others	p	ayable	ar	nd others
				(In i	millions of	f Kore	ean Won)		
Entity with	Hyundai MOBIS Co., Ltd.	₩	150,640	₩	12,322	₩	620,182	₩	209,749
significant	Mobis Alabama, LLC		9,514		765		42,710		
influence over	Mobis Automotive Czech s.r.o.		-		259		118,894		
the Company	Mobis India, Ltd.		939		10		170,877		11
and its	Mobis Parts America, LLC		2,134		40		53,628		1,483
subsidiaries	Mobis Parts Europe N.V.		1,886		85		27,100		-
	Mobis Module CIS, LLC		-		42		42,202		
	Others		8,576		1,054		72,715		5,667
Joint ventures	Kia Motors Corporation		235,557		326,585		22,013		127,920
and associates	Kia Motors Manufacturing								
	Georgia, Inc.		24,547		14,747		176,080		10,047
	Kia Motors Russia LLC		84,934		183		1		-
	Kia Motors Slovakia s.r.o.		5,085		365		27,702		50
	Kia Motors America, Inc.		-		105,854		64		18,400
	BHMC		286,916		87,455		-		582
	HMGC		-		-		44		3,977
	Hyundai WIA Corporation		69,426		19,252		148,572		96,067
	Others		182,346		113,488		405,009		634,076
Other related par	ties		236		557		184		
Affiliates by the	Act		204,869		983,238		689,203		324,512

- (*1) The Group has recognised the loss allowance for the related parties' receivables in the amount of \(\pi\)21,915 million as of December 31, 2017 and the impairment loss is recognised in the amount of \(\pi\)21,872 million for the year ended December 31, 2017.
- (*2) As of December 31, 2017, outstanding payment of ₩12,947 million of corporate purchase card agreement provided by Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. are included. For the year ended December 31, 2017, amount used and repayment of agreement are ₩251,676 million and ₩261,624 million, respectively.
- (3) Significant fund transactions and equity contribution transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 between the Group and related parties are as follows:

		Equity contribution						
		Six months ended June 30,						
Description		2018	2017	2017				
		(In millions	of Korean Won)					
Joint ventures and associates	₩	16,781	₩	57,400				

For the six months ended June 30, 2018, the Group traded in other financial assets and others of \$1,309,960 million with HYUNDAI MOTOR SECURITIES Co., Ltd., an associate of the Group. The Group has other financial assets of \$1,484,980 million in the consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2018.

(4) Compensation of registered and unregistered directors, who are considered to be the key management personnel for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

		Six months	ended June 30,	
Description		2018	2017	
		(In millions	of Korean Won)	
Short-term employee salaries	₩	102,588	₩	83,365
Post-employment benefits		17,804		17,823
Other long-term benefits		275		136
	₩	120,667	₩	101,324

37. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES:

(1) As of June 30, 2018, the debt guarantees provided by the Group, excluding the ones provided to the Company's subsidiaries are as follows:

Description		Domestic	Oversea	as (*)		
	(In millions of Korean Won)					
To associates	₩	1,386	₩	58,558		
To others		8,349		964,162		
	₩	9,735	₩	1,022,720		

- (*) The guarantee amounts in foreign currencies are translated into Korean Won using the Base Rate announced by Seoul Money Brokerage Services, Ltd. as of June 30, 2018.
- (2) As of June 30, 2018, the Group is involved in domestic and foreign lawsuits as a defendant. In addition, the Group is involved in lawsuits for product liabilities and others. The Group obtains insurance for potential losses which may result from product liabilities and other lawsuits. Meanwhile, as of June 30, 2018, the Group is currently involved in lawsuits for ordinary wage, which involves disputes over whether certain elements of remuneration are included in the earnings used for the purposes of calculating overtime, allowances for unused annual paid leave and retirement benefits, and unable to estimate the outcome or the potential consolidated financial impact.
- (3) As of June 30, 2018, a substantial portion of the Group's PP&E is pledged as collateral for various loans and leasehold deposits up to \(\preceq 838,732 \) million. In addition, the Group pledged certain bank deposits, checks and promissory notes, including 213,466 shares of Kia Motors Corporation, as collateral to financial institutions and others. Certain receivables held by the Company's foreign subsidiaries, such as financial services receivables are pledged as collateral for their borrowings.
- (4) As of June 30, 2018, the Group has overdrafts, general loans, and trade-financing agreements with numerous financial institutions including Kookmin Bank.
- (5) As of June 30, 2018, Hyundai Capital Services, Inc. and Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. have entered into agreements for certain borrowings including trigger clauses for the purpose of credit enhancement. If the credit rating of Hyundai Capital Services, Inc. and Hyundai Card Co., Ltd. falls below a certain level, this may result in early repayment of the borrowings or termination of the contracts.
- (6) As of June 30, 2018, Hyundai Rotem, a subsidiary of the Company received the notice to restrict on bidding for projects ordered by Korean public institutions from Defense Acquisition Program Administration (Limited Period: 8/11/2015~12/10/2015) and Daegu Metropolitan Transit Corporation (Limited Period: 7/1/2016~4/30/2017). Hyundai Rotem filed an administrative litigations against the restrictions. In case of the administrative litigation against Defense Acquisition Program Administration, the restriction on bidding was decided on April 5, 2018, in accordance with the final judgement. In case of the administrative litigation against Daegu Metropolitan Transit Corporation, the restriction on bidding was decided on April 6, 2018 as Hyundai Rotem withdrew injunction after they lost the first trial. As a result, Hyundai Rotem is restricted to bidding for Korean public institutions (government, local government and public corporation) for certain period (4/5/2018~8/21/2018). Hyundai Rotem concentrates its capabilities in the Korean private business market and global market to minimize the impact of restrictions, and simultaneously makes an effort to diversify sales. The Group is unable to estimate the impacts of restriction on the Group's consolidated financial statements reasonably.

In addition, Hyundai Rotem received the notice to restrict on bidding for projects ordered by Indian public institution from the India DMRC(Delhi Metro Rail Corporation LTD) (Limited Period: 7/15/2015~7/14/2018). As of June 30, 2018, Hyundai Rotem withdrew the appeal to the Supreme Court of India with respect to decision of restriction. The Group is unable to estimate the impact of restriction on the Group's consolidated financial statements reasonably.

(7) As of June 30, 2018, Hyundai Capital Services, Inc. and Hyundai Card Co., Ltd, the subsidiaries of the Company are able to exercise the priority purchasing rights for the leased office building when the lessor wants to sell the building or after 4 years and 5 months from the lease contract commencement date.

38. <u>SEGMENT INFORMATION</u>:

- (1) The Group has a vehicle segment, a finance segment and other segments. The vehicle segment is engaged in manufacturing and sale of motor vehicles. The finance segment operates vehicle financing, credit card processing and other financing activities. Other segments include the R&D, train manufacturing and other activities, which cannot be classified in the vehicle segment or in the finance segment.
- (2) Sales and operating income by operating segments for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	For the six months ended June 30, 2018				
				Consolidation	_
	Vehicle	Finance	Others	adjustments	Total
		(In r	nillions of Korean	Won)	
Total sales	₩ 54,881,317	₩ 8,167,292	₩ 3,478,994	₩ (19,379,240)	₩ 47,148,363
Inter-company sales	(18,639,905)	(173,093)	(566,242)	19,379,240	-
Net sales	36,241,412	7,994,199	2,912,752		47,148,363
Operating income	850,892	439,001	126,793	215,422	1,632,108
		For the six	x months ended Ju	ine 30, 2017	
				Consolidation	
	Vehicle	Finance	Others	adjustments	Total
	(In millions of Korean Won)				
Total sales	₩ 57,294,983	₩ 7,827,758	₩ 3,605,671	₩ (21,054,451)	₩ 47,673,961
Inter-company sales	(20,284,876)	(159,295)	(610,280)	21,054,451	-
Net sales	37,010,107	7,668,463	2,995,391		47,673,961
Operating income	1,960,267	392,216	187,711	55,037	2,595,231

(3) Assets and liabilities by operating segments as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

	As of June 30, 2018							
						Consolidation		_
		Vehicle	Finance		Others	adjustments		Total
			(In n	nillio	ns of Korean	Won)		
Total assets	₩	100,620,147	₩ 84,694,691	₩	7,682,064	₩ (13,665,089)	₩	179,331,813
Total liabilities		36,094,318	72,781,044		4,602,216	(9,098,945)		104,378,633
Borrowings and debentures		6,999,539	65,518,035		2,622,104	(2,207,172)		72,932,506
	As of December 31, 2017							
						Consolidation		
		Vehicle	Finance		Others	adjustments		Total
			(In n	nillio	ns of Korean	Won)		
Total assets	₩	99,724,673	₩ 84,016,995	₩	7,604,015	₩ (13,146,229)	₩	178,199,454
Total liabilities		34,910,194	72,348,770		4,613,747	(8,430,611)		103,442,100
Borrowings and debentures		7,412,234	64,694,680		2,512,959	(2,619,343)		72,000,530

(4) Sales by region where the Group's entities are located in for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

				For the six	mon	ths ended Jun	e 30, 2018		
			North					Consolidation	
		Korea	America	Asia		Europe	Others	adjustments	Total
				(In m	illio	ns of Korean V	Won)		
Total sales	₩	26,281,804	₩ 17,217,215	₩ 4,746,687	₩	16,909,587	₩ 1,372,310	₩ (19,379,240)	₩ 47,148,363
Inter-company sales		(7,714,766)	(2,848,154)	(205,670)		(8,610,647)	(3)	19,379,240	-
Net sales		18,567,038	14,369,061	4,541,017		8,298,940	1,372,307		47,148,363
	For the six months ended June 30, 2017								
			North					Consolidation	
		Korea	America	Asia		Europe	Others	adjustments	Total
				(In m	illio	ns of Korean V	Won)		
Total sales	₩	27,738,397	₩ 19,387,849	₩ 4,025,853	₩	16,188,731	₩ 1,387,582	₩ (21,054,451)	₩ 47,673,961
Inter-company sales		(8,578,841)	(3,907,630)	(225,823)		(8,342,157)	-	21,054,451	-
Net sales		19,159,556	15,480,219	3,800,030		7,846,574	1,387,582		47,673,961

(5) Non-current assets by region where the Group's entities are located in as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

Description	June 30, 2018		June 30, 2018 December 31, 2017			er 31, 2017
	(In millions of Korean Won)					
Korea	₩	29,395,866	₩	29,443,964		
North America		2,143,724		2,040,394		
Asia		1,041,229		1,047,364		
Europe		2,034,182		2,076,017		
Others		340,224		390,816		
		34,955,225		34,998,555		
Consolidation adjustments		(189,410)		(162,579)		
Total (*)	₩	34,765,815	₩	34,835,976		

^(*) Sum of PP&E, intangible assets and investment property.

⁽⁶⁾ There is no single external customer who represents 10% or more of the Group's revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017.

39. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS:

(1) Cost, income and loss and claimed construction from construction in progress as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

		June 30,	D	ecember 31,
Description		2018		2017
	(In millions of Korean Won)			ean Won)
Accumulated accrual cost	₩	8,168,838	₩	9,998,070
Accumulated income		596,868		784,071
Accumulated construction in process		8,765,706		10,782,141
Progress billing		(7,947,173)		(10,196,219)
Due from customers for contract work		1,095,659		1,024,899
Due to customers for contract work		(277,126)		(438,977)
Reserve (*)		48,775		47,574

- (*) Reserve is recognized as long-term trade notes and accounts receivable in the consolidated financial statements.
- (2) Effects on profit or loss of current and future periods, due from customers related to changes in accounting estimates of total contract revenue and total contract costs of ongoing contracts of Hyundai Rotem, an other operating segment of the Group, as of June 30, 2018 are as follows:

Description	June 30, 2018		
	(In millions of Korean Won)		
Changes in accounting estimates of total contract revenue	₩ 11,196		
Changes in accounting estimates of total contract costs	10,789		
Effects on profit or loss of current period	(15,335)		
Effects on profit or loss of future periods	15,742		
Changes in due from customers	(90,320)		
Provision for construction loss	80,954		

Effects on profit or loss of current and future periods were calculated by total contract costs estimated based on the situation occurred since the commencement of the contract to June 30, 2018 and the estimates of contract revenue as of June 30, 2018. Total contract revenue and costs are subject to change in future periods.

(3) There is no contract more than 5% of the Group's revenue in the prior period that is recognized in the current period by the stage of completion method for basis of the percentage of total costs incurred to date bear to the estimated total contract costs instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2018.

40. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD:

(1) The Company decided to retire the treasury stocks held and treasury stocks purchased for the purpose of retirement from April 30, 2018 to July 13, 2018 on July 27, 2018, and details are as follows:

Description	Number of shares	Amount
		(In millions of Korean Won)
Common stock	6,608,292	₩ 812,193
Preferred stock	1,931,275	127,393

(2) The Company declared interim dividend by the resolution of the Board of Directors held on July 26, 2018, the details are as follows:

Description	Contents
Interim dividend amounts	Dividend per share : ₩1,000
	(Gross amounts of dividend : ₩265,883 million)
Dividend yield ratio	0.8% (Common stock criteria)
Base date of dividend	June 30, 2018

(3) Hyundai Card Co., Ltd., a subsidiary of the Company, issued ₩300,000 million worth of hybrid bond on July 5, 2018.